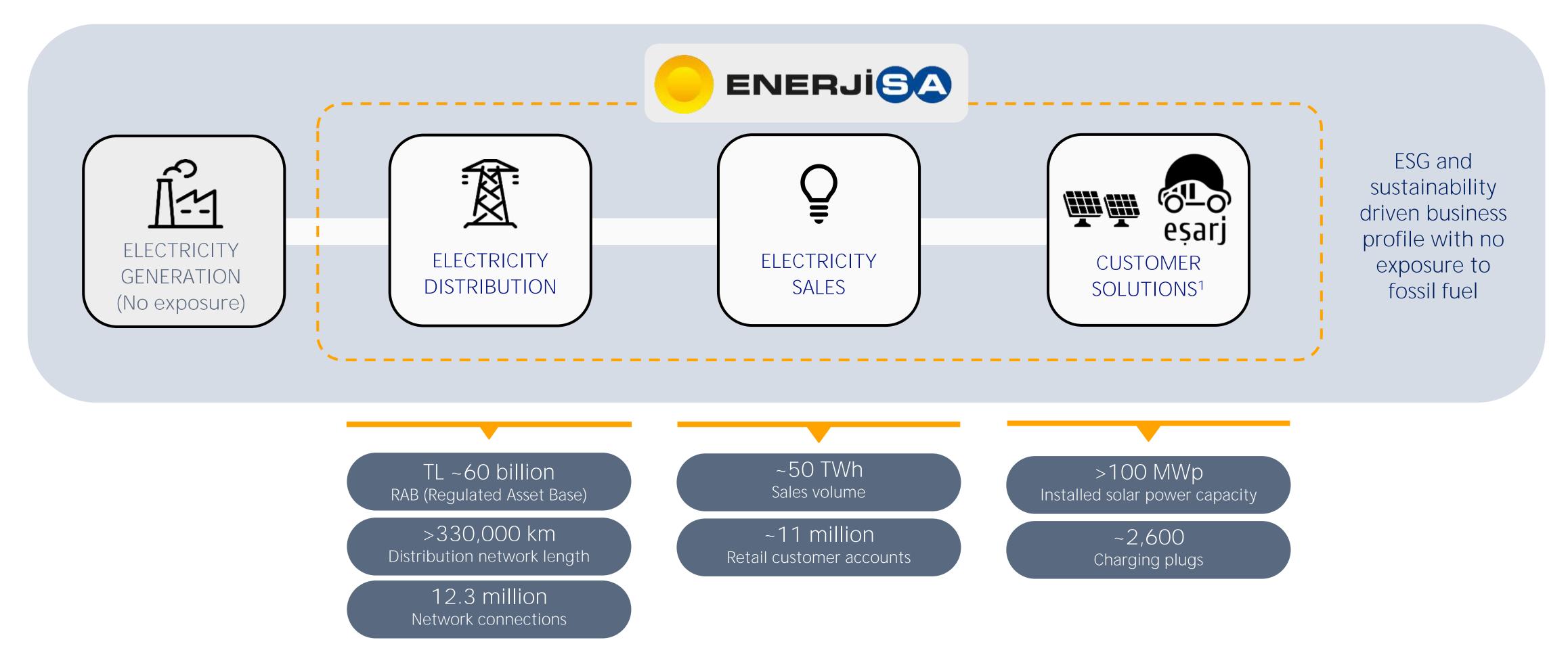


Enerjisa Enerji is Türkiye's leading Energy Transition company

Uniquely positioned across the utility value chain focusing on electricity distribution and sustainable customer solutions



Note: Data as of December 31, 2024

1) Customer Solutions includes all emobility activities under the brand of **eşarj**.

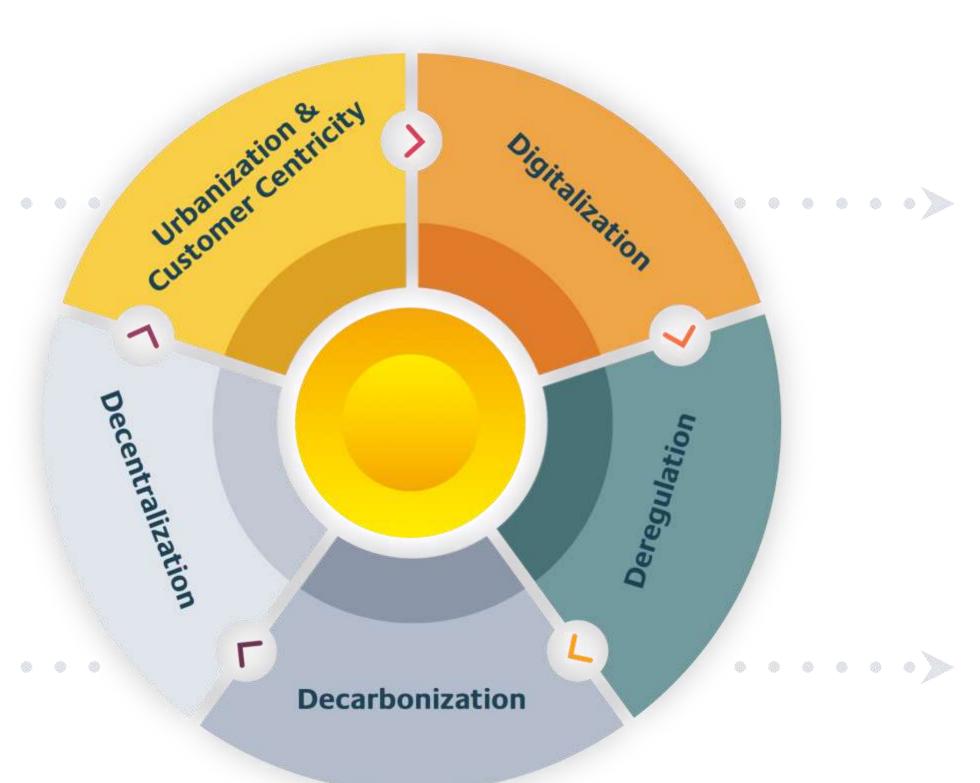
Strongly benefitting from global mega trends to take over a leading role in the new sustainable energy world

Urbanization & Customer Centricity

- Customer Satisfaction
- Uninterrupted Energy
- Smart City Solutions
- Smart Homes
- Rooftop PV Solutions
- Residential Demand Response
- Treatment of Vulnerable Customers

Decentralization

- Distributed Generation
- Energy Storage
- Microgrids
- Cogeneration
- Reserve Capacity
- Demand Side Response



Decarbonization

- Renewable Energy Integration
- Electrification Trends
- Energy Efficiency Solutions
- E-mobility Solutions (Eşarj)
- Green Energy Products
- Energy Storage

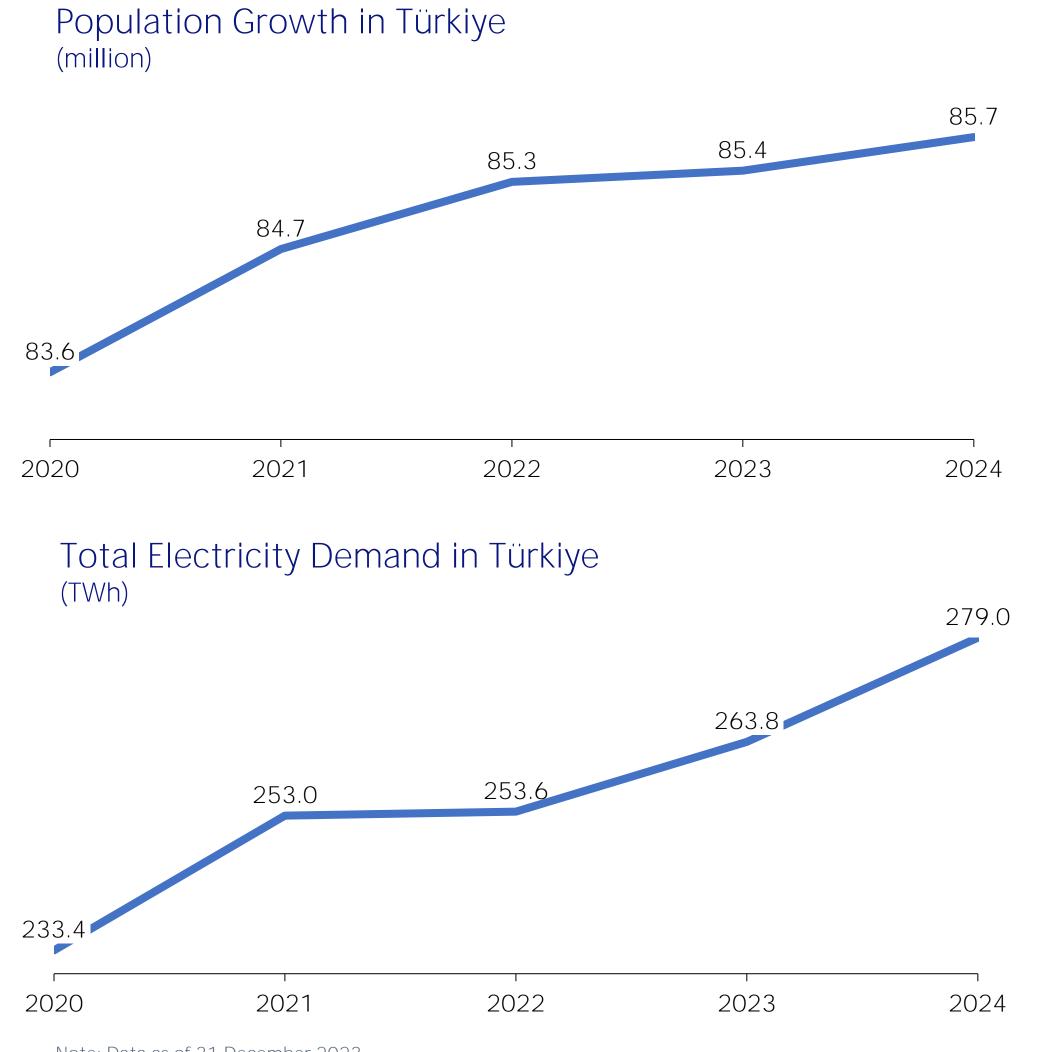
Digitalization

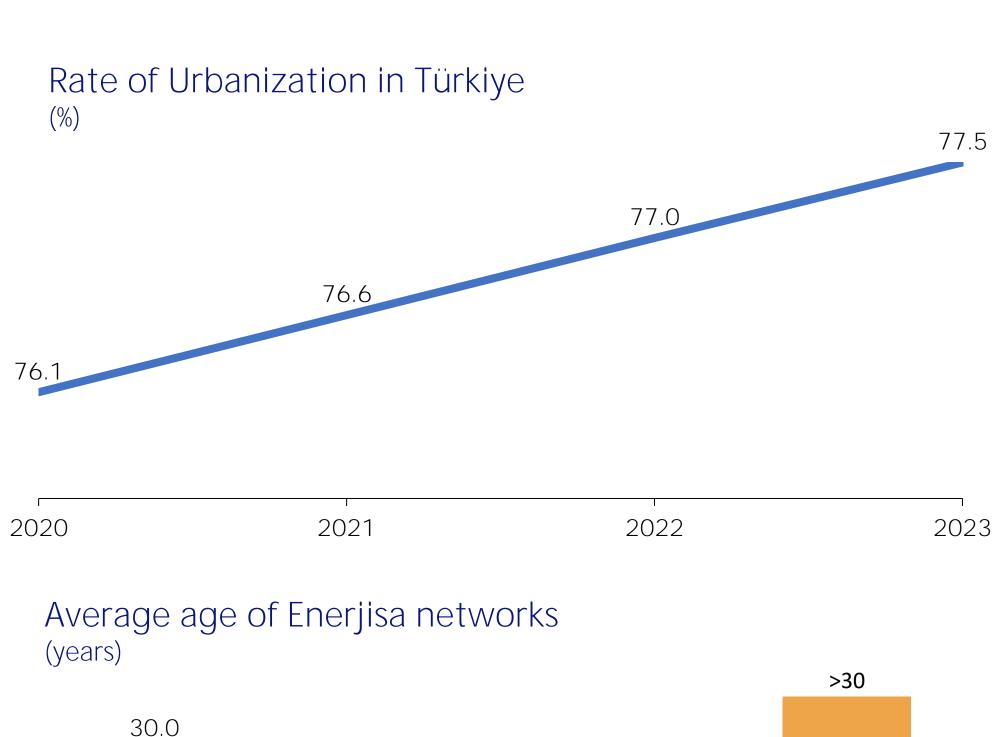
- Big Data Analytics
- IoT Grid Solutions
- Cybersecurity
- Smart Grids
- Smart Homes
- Advanced Sensors
- Artificial Intelligence
- Smart City Solutions
- Blockchain Energy Trading

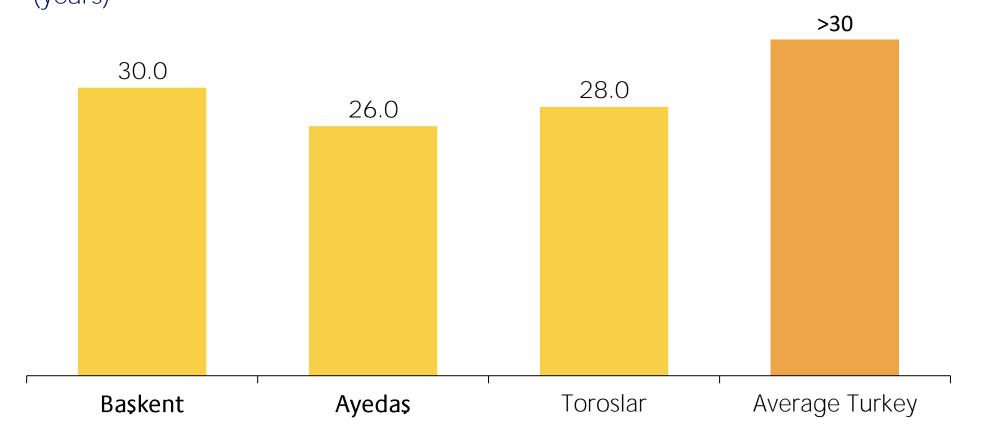
Deregulation

- **Demand Management**
- **Customer Satisfaction**
- **New Product Offerings**
- Energy Storage
- Distributed Generation

Demographics, electrification and aging grids are the fundamental growth drivers of our businesses

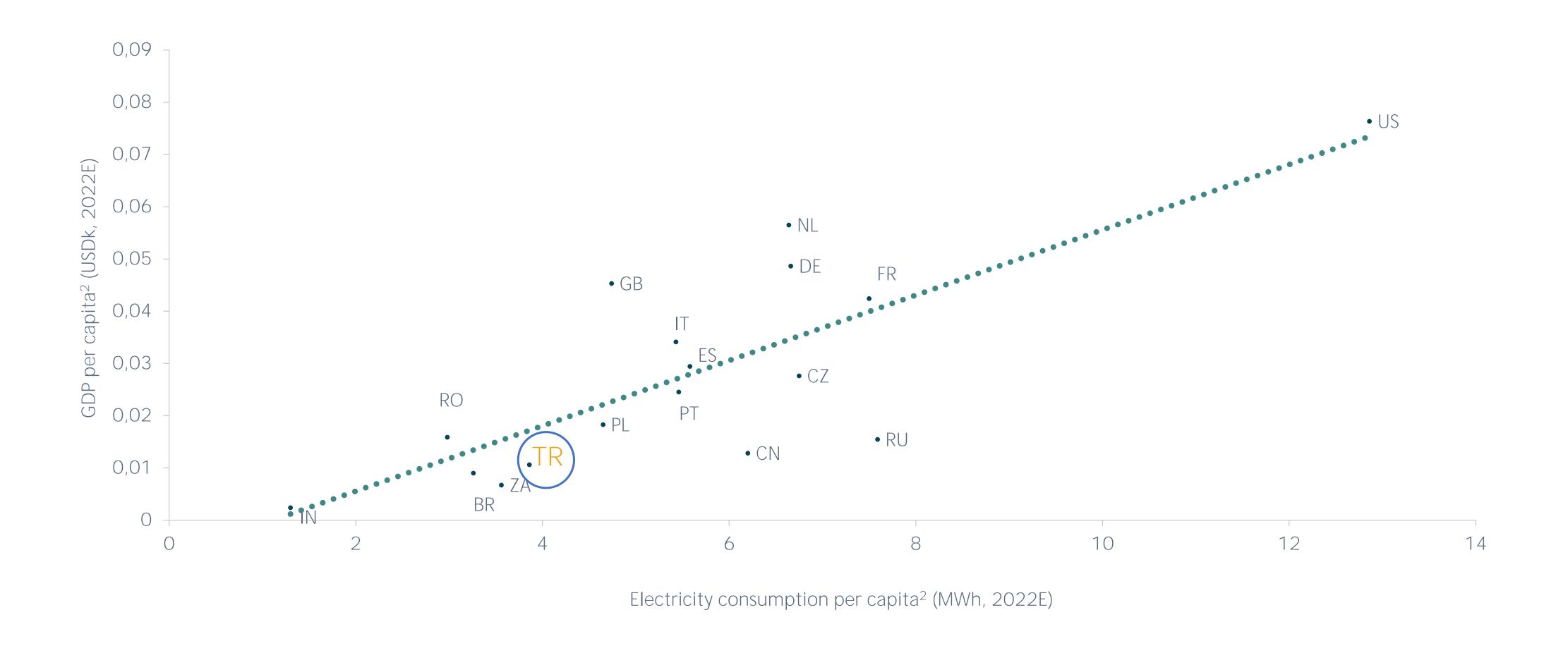






Further room for growth in electricity consumption

Electricity per capita consumption significantly below European countries¹

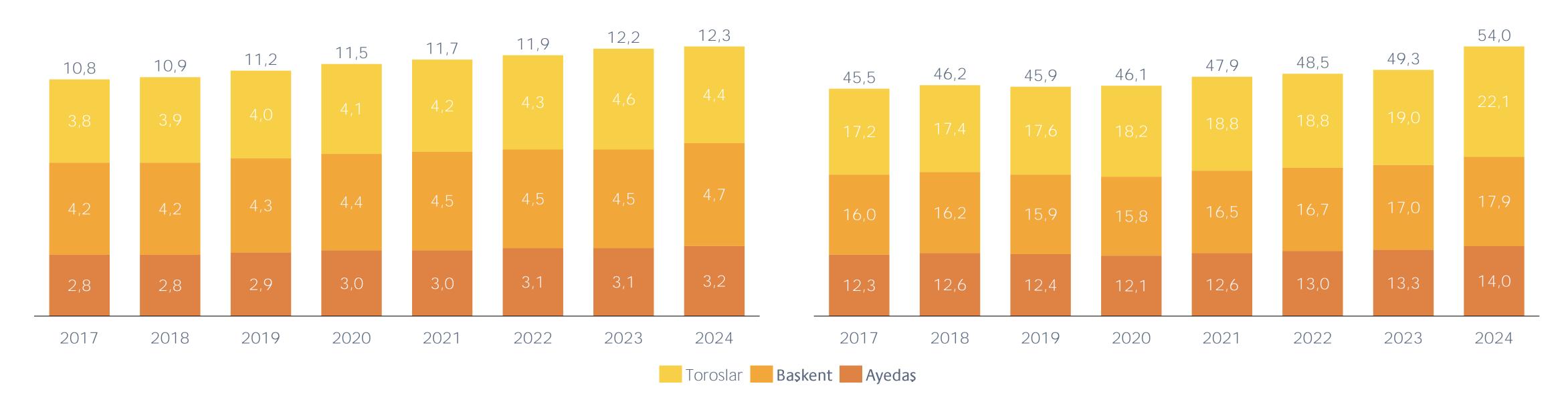


Ember Global Electricity Review 2023
 MF World Economic Outlook Database, as of April 2022

Continuous growth in connection points and distributed electricity as a consequence

Enerjisa number of connection points (million)

Enerjisa distributed electricity (gross) (TWh)



- Enerjisa is the market leader by number of connection points (12.3 million)¹, accounting for approximately 25% of the electricity network in Türkiye.
- Enerjisa operates the largest distribution network with a length of 332,249 km¹ incl. **Başkent** and Toroslar as the largest two distribution regions in Türkiye.

- Electricity demand growth results from demographic development (i.e. young and growing population in large metropolitan areas), macroeconomic parameters, urbanization and electrification.
- Steady growth in gross distributed energy, as a result of operating concessions in favorable locations with exposure to large Turkish urban centers: İstanbul (Asian side), Ankara, Adana, Mersin and Gaziantep.

Enerjisa's growth ambition is backed by our focused investment activities and the strong customer demand



Strong fundamentals and favorable demographics providing growth prospects







Retail: Unbroken growth in electricity consumption and electrification trends





Customer Solutions: Increasing trend in renewable energy and EV sales

Energy Sector: Additional opportunities arise from digitalization and technology

Our investment case - four reasons to invest in Enerjisa Enerji

1



Significant growth potential

Growth opportunities
from Türkiye's growing
urbanization &
population, the
country's green energy
transition and it's aging
grid infrastructure



Inflation protected and regulated income

Protection against inflationary environment and regulated business nature provide a steady and profitable earnings growth path

3



4

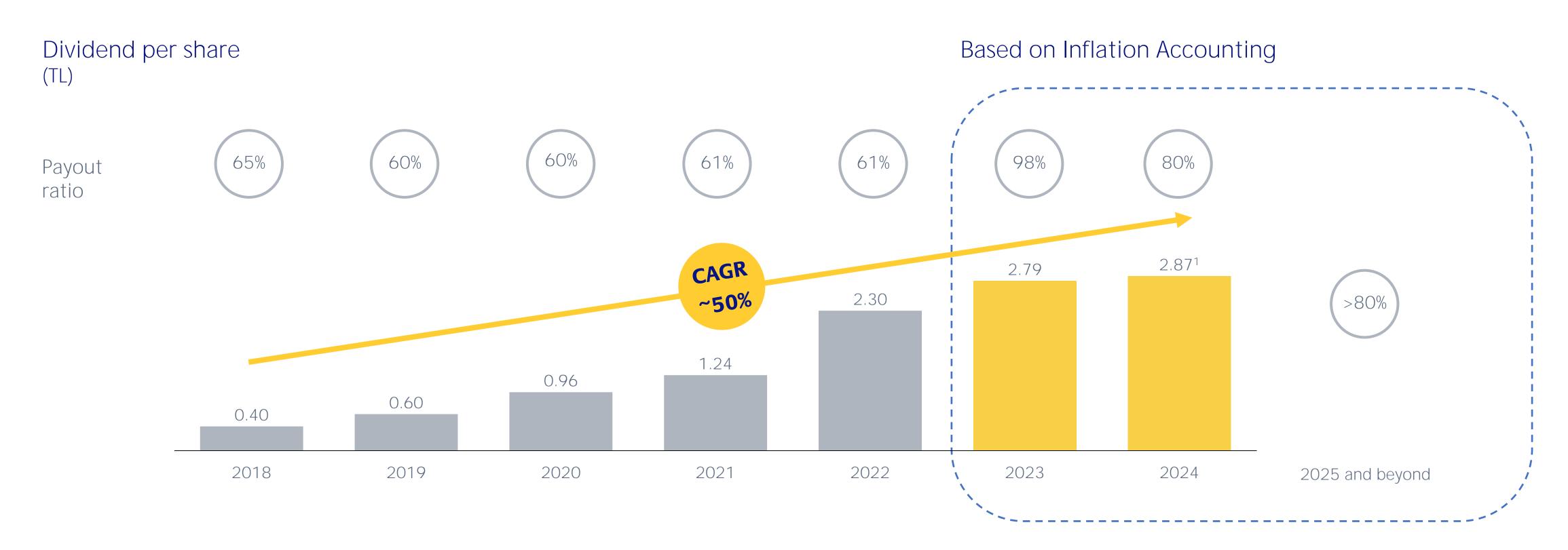


Sustainability as strategic anchor

Business model and strategy inherently sustainable benefitting from decarbonization and electrification Attractive shareholder returns

At least 80% payout ratio of Underlying Net Income offer attractive shareholder remuneration

Track record in delivering dividend growth



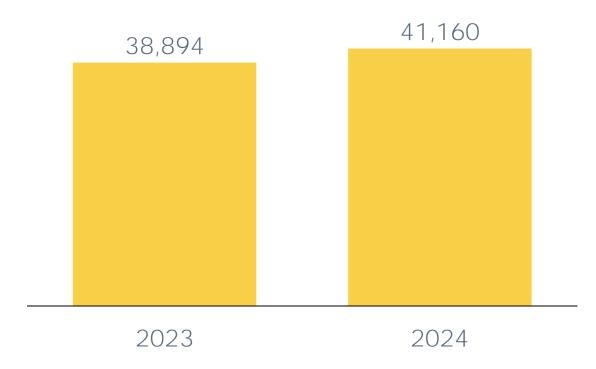
Dividend policy

- Attractive dividend policy in place since IPO.
- The Company has a new dividend policy of at least 80% pay-out of Underlying net Income to maintain attractive shareholder remuneration under Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

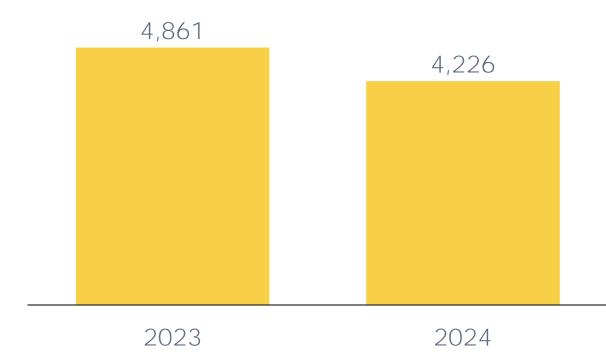
¹⁾ Resolved at the General Assembly in March 2025

Financial Performance reflecting resilient business model

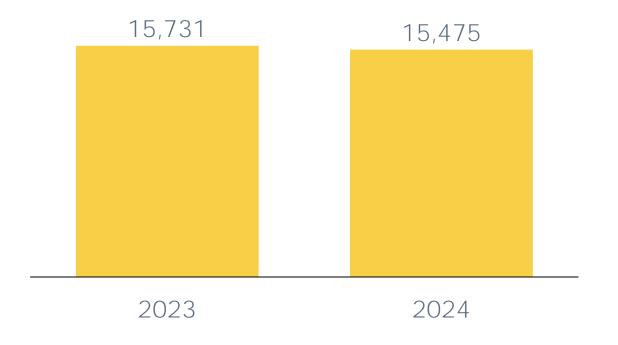




Consolidated Underlying Net Income (TLm)



Investments (w/o IAS29) (TLm)



Leverage (Financial Net Debt/Operational Earnings) (w/o IAS29)



Note: 2023 data is shown with respective 2024 purchasing power parity, unless stated otherwise. Data associated with Investments are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29).

2025 outlook with growth targets above inflation expectation

Outlook	FY 24 actuals	FY 25 targets		
Operational Earnings (EBITDA + Capex Reimbursements)	TL 41.2bn	TL 52 - 57bn		
Underlying Net Income (Reported Net Income w/o exceptional items)	TL 4.2bn	TL 5.0 – 6.0bn		
Investments ¹	TL 15.5bn	TL 21 - 24bn	Not subject	
Regulated Asset Base (RAB) ²	TL 59.0bn	TL 80 - 90bn	to Inflation Accounting	

Targeted dividend pay-out ratio of at least 80% of Underlying Net Income with IAS 29

¹⁾ The majority of investments come from the distribution business and have an RAB-effective character without being subject to Inflation Accounting and are classified as Capex. Customer Solutions investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow.

²⁾ Regulated Asset Base is revalued annually as per regulatory mechanism in June.

Sustainability is at the core of our business

Ambitious ESG targets and lead in transparency reflected in prestigious ratings

Environment

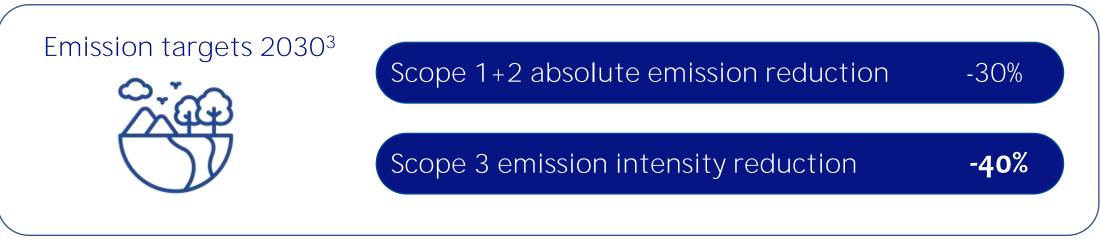
- The cumulative contracted solar power plant capacity for customers has reached 150 MWp with installations ongoing
- ~ 20% Scope 1&2 emmission reduction vs 2021

Social

- We aim to reduce critical accidents through our Zero Accident Journey
- in 2024 > 40,000 people have been reached through CSR¹, community investment projects, and inclusion programs (>1 SROI² performance)

Governance

- Corporate Governance Rating Leader
- CDP Leadership Score A for climate change and water security
- ESG performance is integrated into the remuneration of executives and management





¹⁾ Corporate Social Responsibility

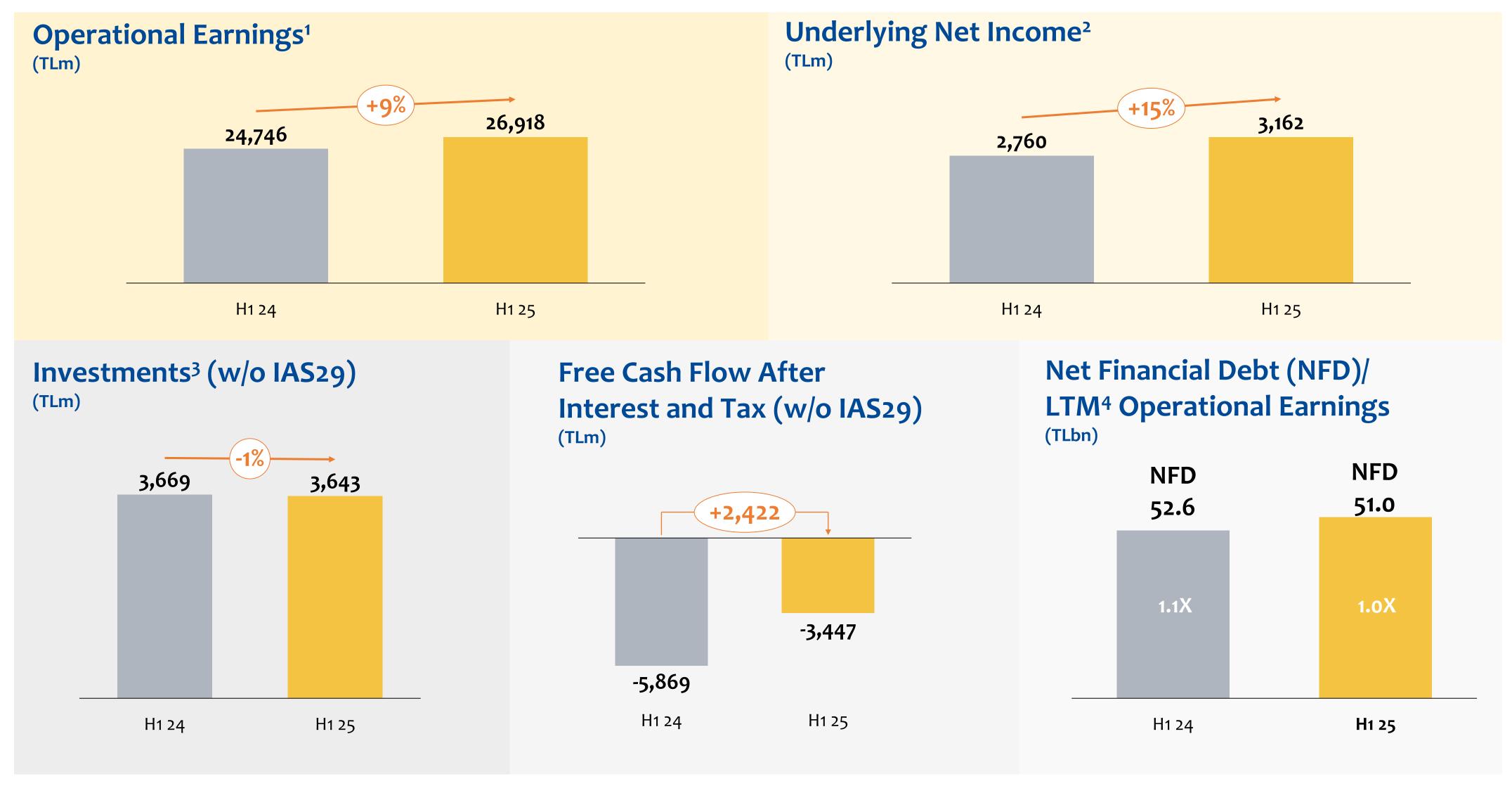
²⁾ Social Return on Investment

³⁾ Baseline year 2021



H1 2025 Financial Results

Financial highlights of H1 2025

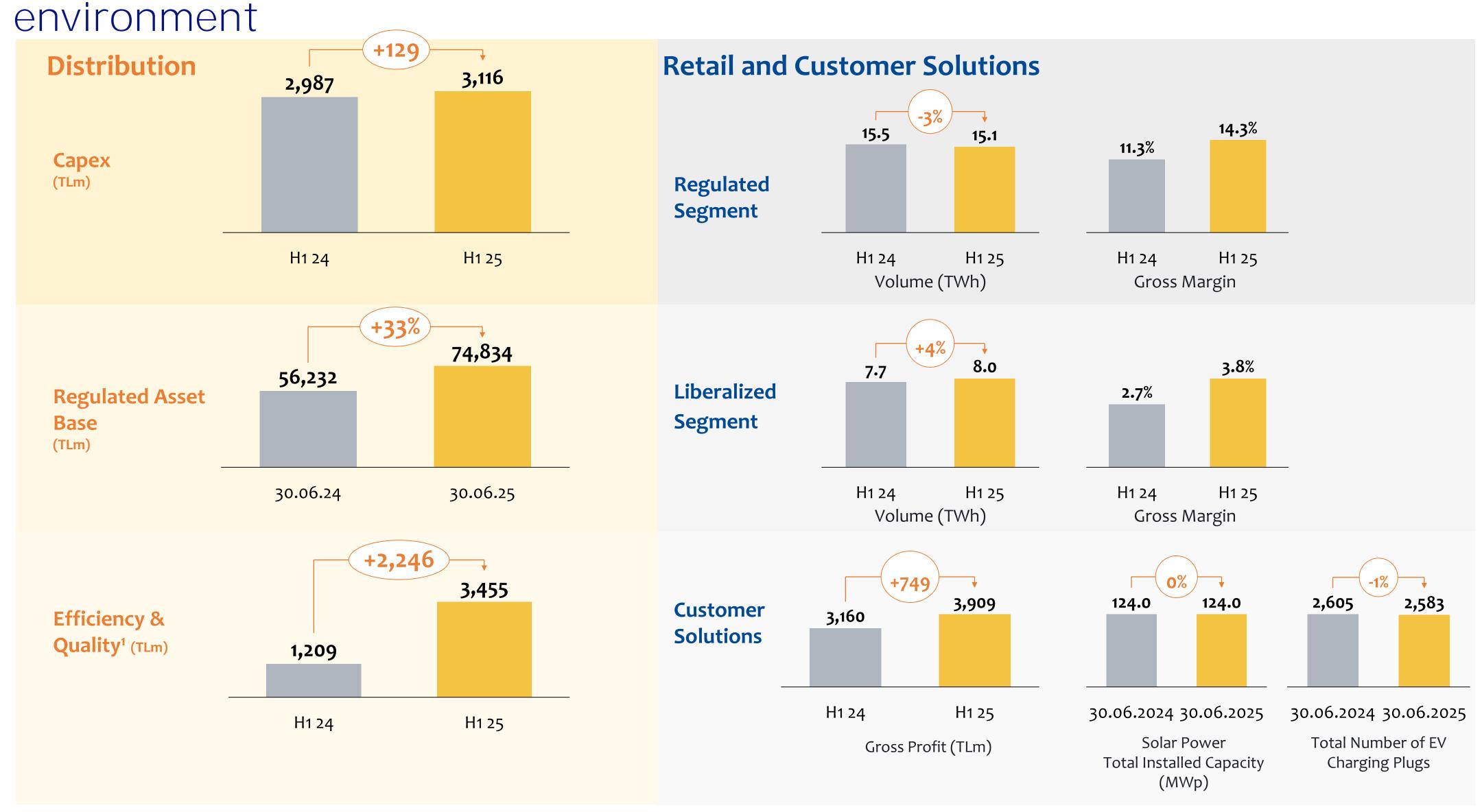


¹⁾ Operational Earnings: EBITDA + Capex Reimbursements – Non-recurring Items. 2) Underlying Net Income: Reported Net Income w/o Non-recurring Items.

Note: 2024 data is shown with respective June 2025 purchasing power parity, unless stated otherwise. Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29).

³⁾ The majority of investments are allocated towards Distribution business and have an RAB-effective character without being subject to Inflation Accounting and are classified as Capex. Customer Solutions Investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow. 4) Last Twelve Months.

Core business continues to deliver on plan despite volatile market



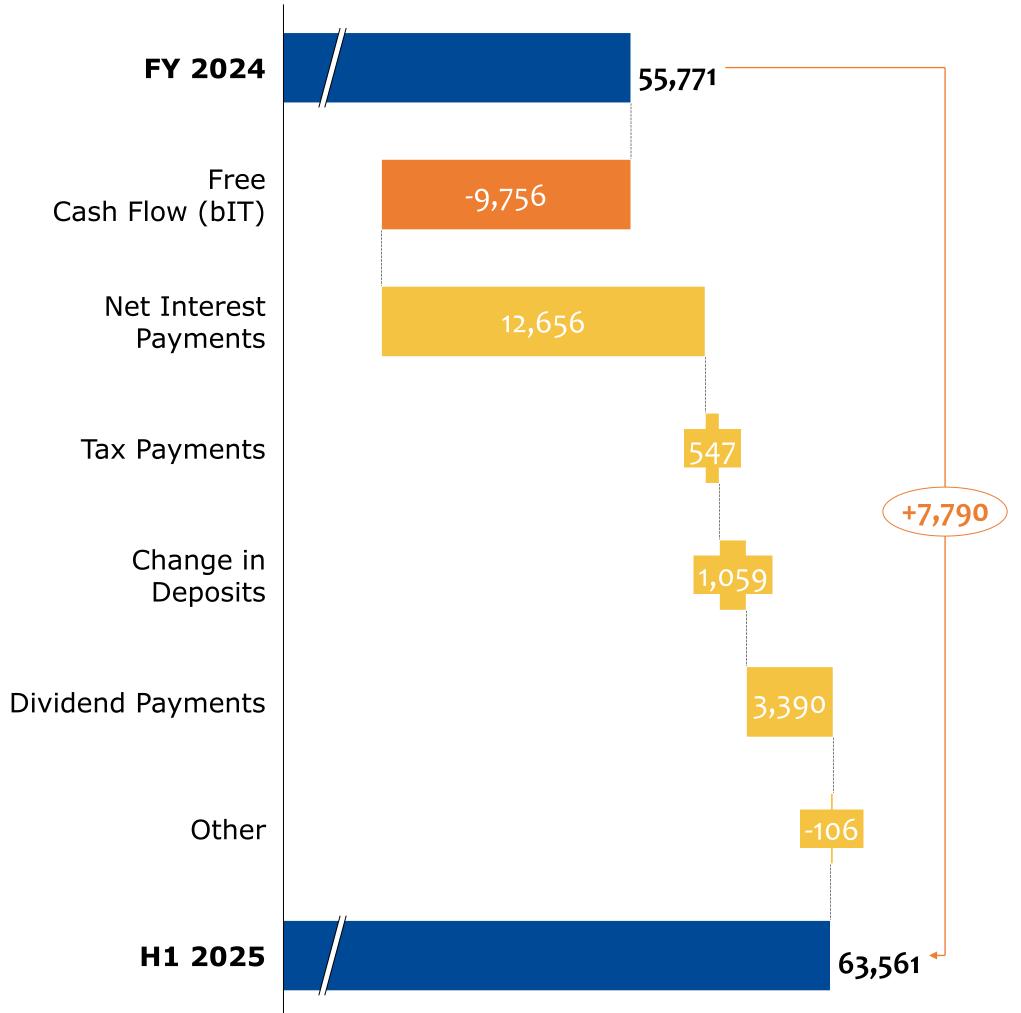
¹⁾ Includes Capex, Opex and Theft&Loss outperformances as well as theft accrual & collection related outperformance and quality bonus.

Note: 2024 data is shown with respective June 2025 purchasing power parity, unless stated otherwise. Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29)

Regulated Asset Base figure for 2024 is shown with 2024 prices

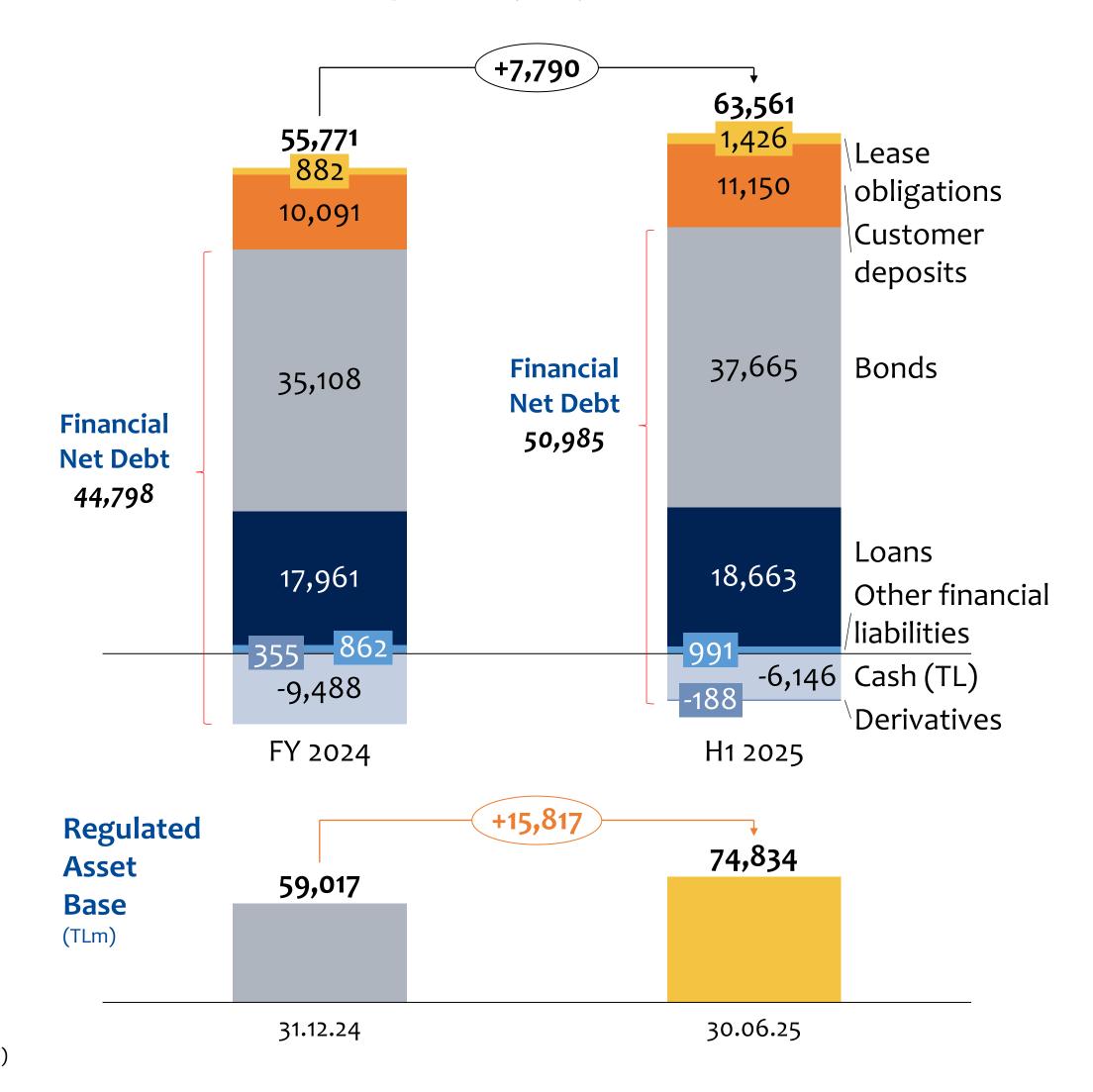
Regulated Asset Base growing above Economic Net Debt

Economic Net Debt Development (TLm)



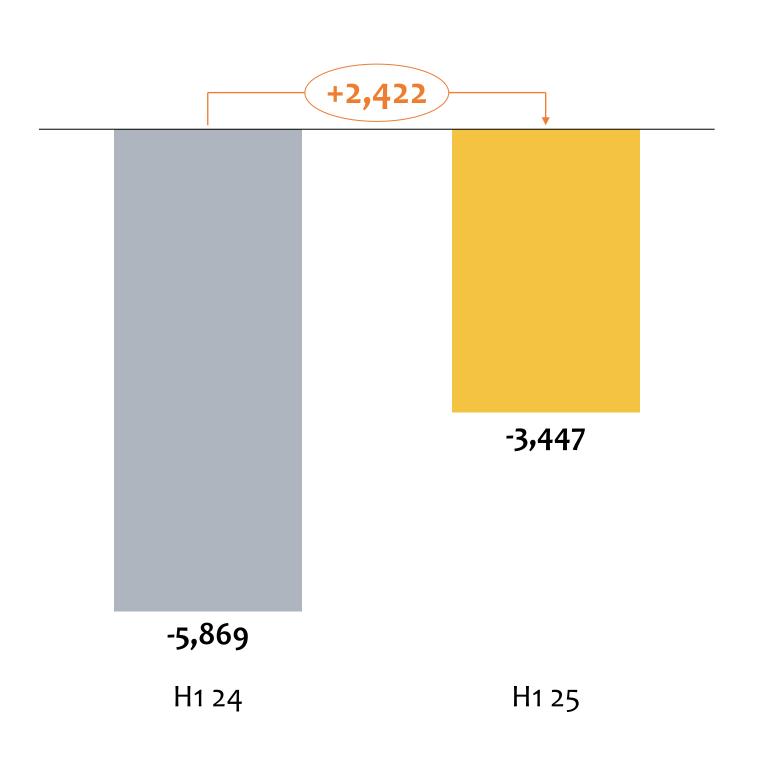
Note: Data associated with Cash Flow, Investments and tariff related impacts are shown without Inflation Accounting (IAS29) Regulated Asset Base figure for 2024 is shown with 2024 prices

Economic Net Debt Composition (TLm)

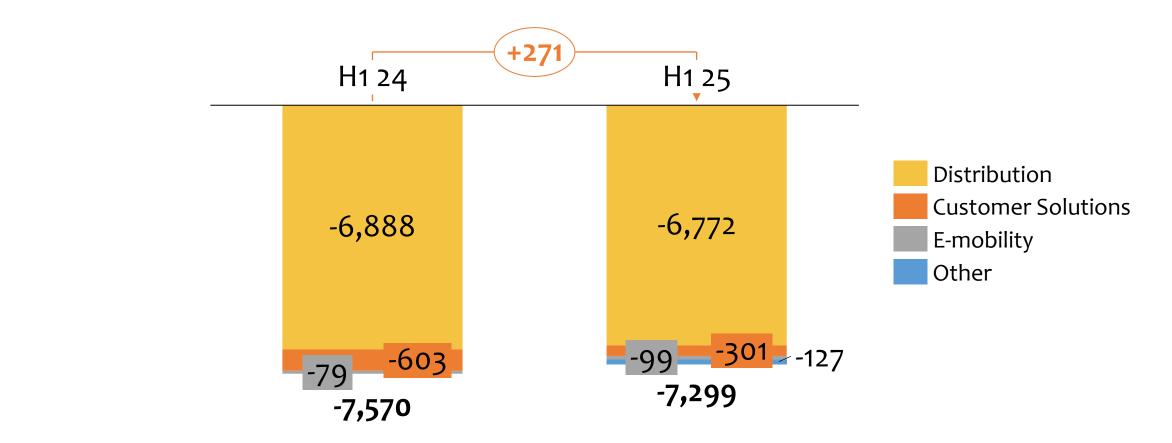


Free Cash Flow driven by investments and interest stemming from Regulated Asset Base

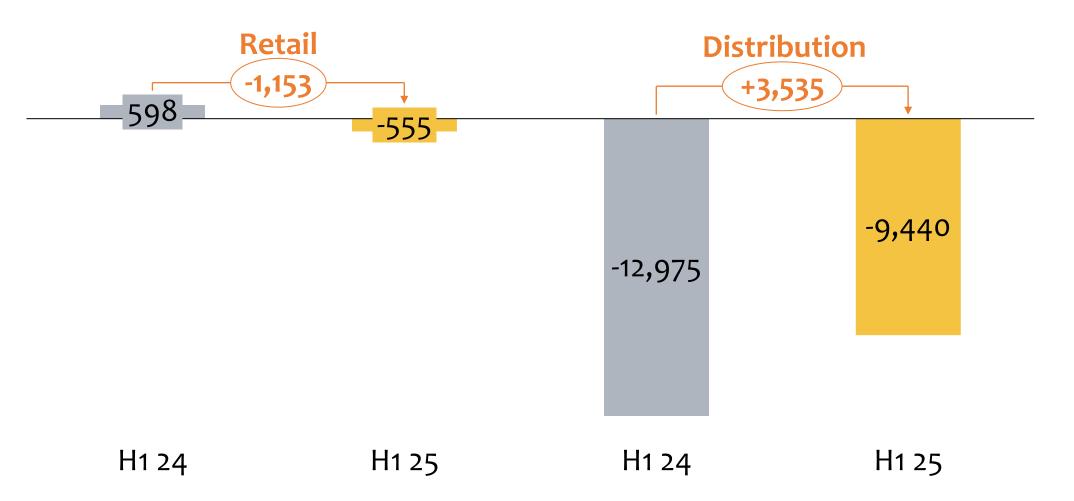
Free Cash Flow After Interest and Tax (TLm)



Cash Effective Investments by Business Segments¹ (TLm)



Tariff Related Cash Impact² (TLm)



¹⁾ Figures exclude investments in Retail and Group-level entities, as these do not engage in core investment activities. Customer Solutions investments are classified as Net Working Capital in Operating Cash Flow. Cash effective investments in Distribution include corresponding VAT payment of the CAPEX realized, ordinary payment shift from previous years and ordinary payment delays of the CAPEX realized until the end of June to later months.

Enerjisa continues financing below today's interest rates

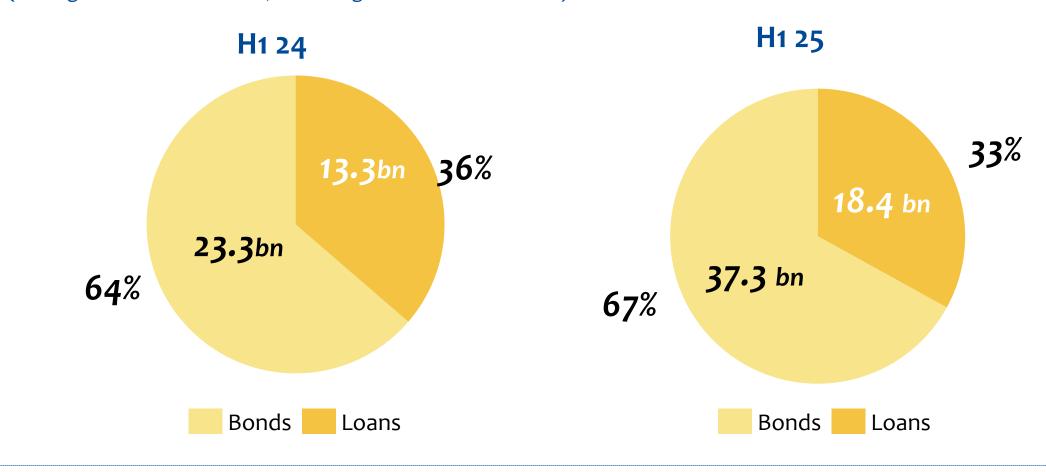
Bond Issue Amount (TLm)	Interest/Return Rate	Issue Date	Redemption Date
1,000	48%	20.09.2023	25.09.2025
2,600	49.5%	2.10.2023	8.10.2025
2,000	TLREF + 4.75%	3.01.2024	2.01.2026
3,500	TLREF + 4.25%	8.02.2024	5.02.2026
3,255	TLREF + 1.00%	26.07.2024	24.07.2026
1,000	TLREF + 1.00%	30.07.2024	24.07.2026
2,200	TLREF + 1.00%	21.10.2024	19.10.2026
1,500	TLREF + 1.00%	14.11.2024	12.11.2026
670	TLREF + 1.00%	14.11.2024	12.11.2026
4,800	TLREF + 1.00%	10.02.2025	10.02.2027
700	TLREF + 1.00%	11.02.2025	10.02.2027
4,200	TLREF + 1.00%	5.03.2025	3.03.2027
1,000	TLREF + 1.50%	14.05.2025	12.05.2027
5,250	TLREF + 1.50%	18.07.2025	14.07.2027
1,000	48%	20.09.2023	25.09.2025
2,600	49.5%	2.10.2023	8.10.2025
2,000	TLREF + 4.75%	3.01.2024	2.01.2026
33,675			

Competitive advantage through sustainable financing strategy:

- Two-year floating bonds in the total amount of 10.7 bn TL were issued in the first half of 2025
- A long-term floating loan in the amount of 2.0 bn TL with a maturity of seven years and one year rediscount loans in the total amount of TL 3.6 bn at attractive fixed rates were utilized.
- Shelf registration amounts of 64.1 bn TL for conventional bonds and 20 bn TL for green bonds that are approved by the CMB³ remain to be utilized.

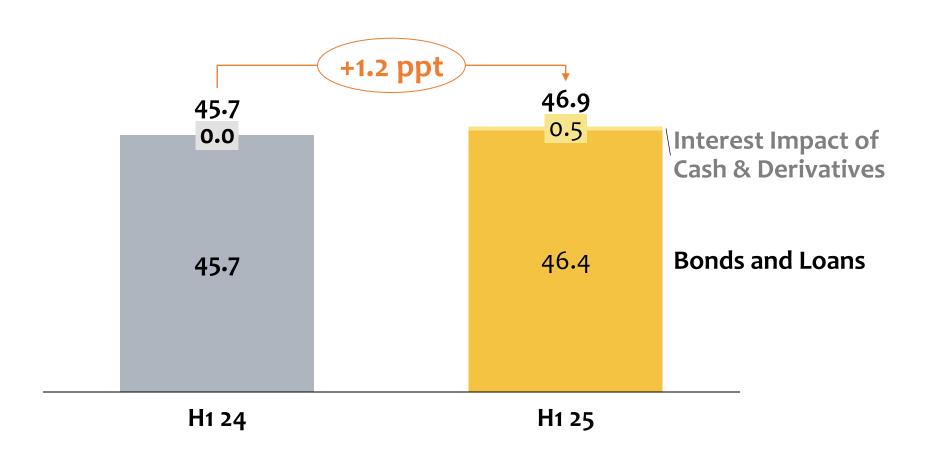
Debt Portfolio Mix

(Average Debt Portfolio Mix¹, excluding Cash & Derivatives TL)



Enerjisa Financing Rates²

(Average Interest Rates¹ (%), Including Cash & Derivatives)

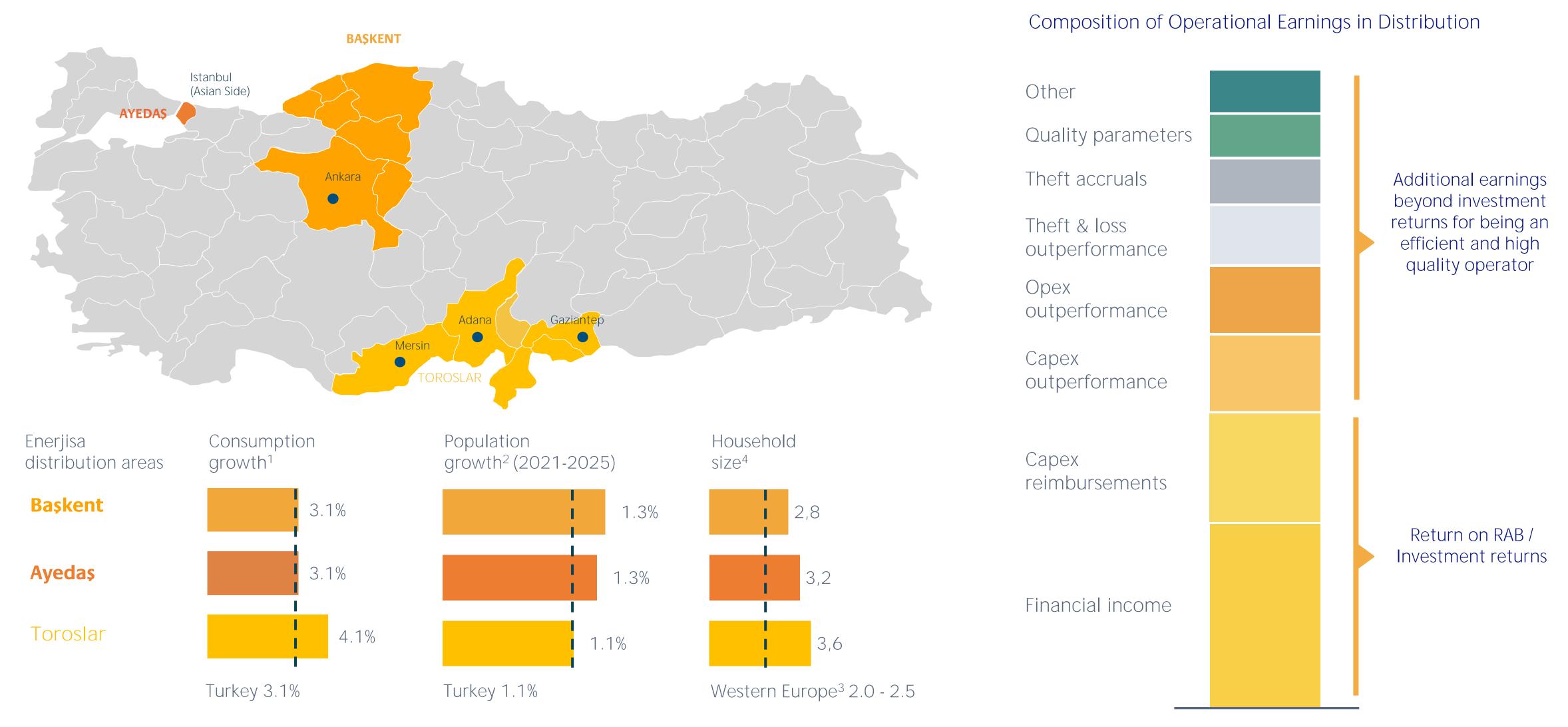


- 1) Average from 31.12.24 to 30.06.25
- 2) Excluding operational FX-losses.
- 3) Capital Markets Board



Distribution

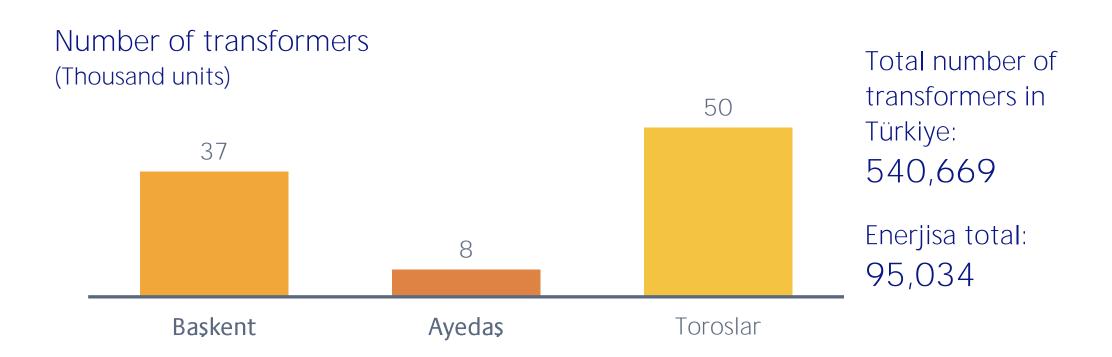
Leading network operator in Türkiye thanks to our geographical footprint and high quality operations



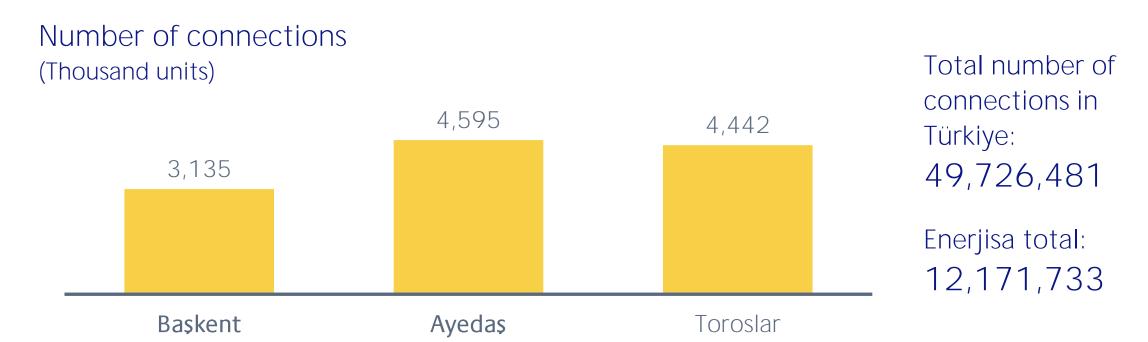
¹⁾ EXIST Transparency Platform, Demand Forecast (2020-2027) 2) Turkstat Population of provinces by years, 2018-2025 3) Based on average household sizes in Germany (2.0), UK (2.4), France (2.2) and Spain (2.5). Eurostat Average household size, 2021 4) Ayedaş constitutes Istanbul household size (including European side). Turkstat (Average size of households by provinces, 2021)

Significant investments required for quality improvements of grids and new connections

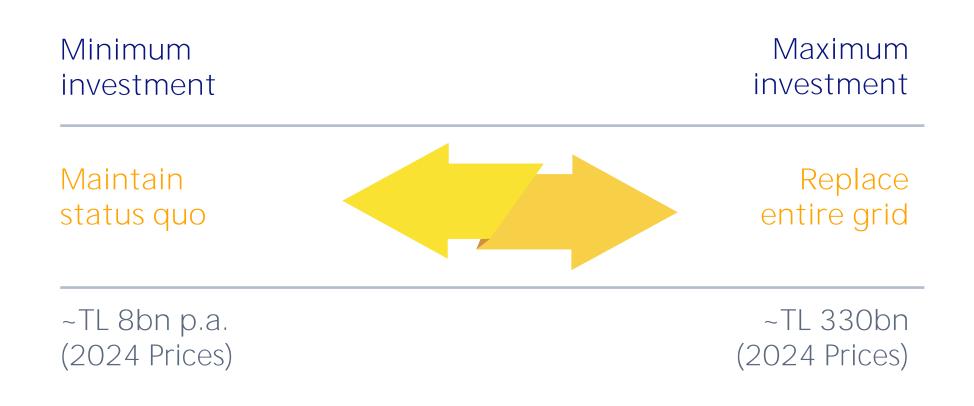
Enerjisa operates 18% of the total transformers in Türkiye¹



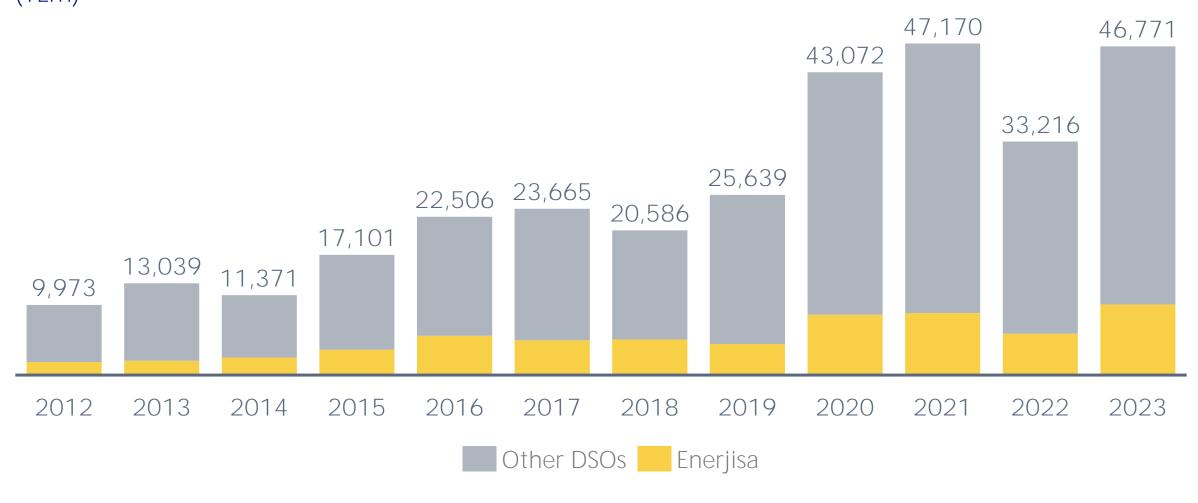
Number of connections in Enerjisa regions account for 24.5% of total connections in Türkiye*



Cost of existing Enerjisa network



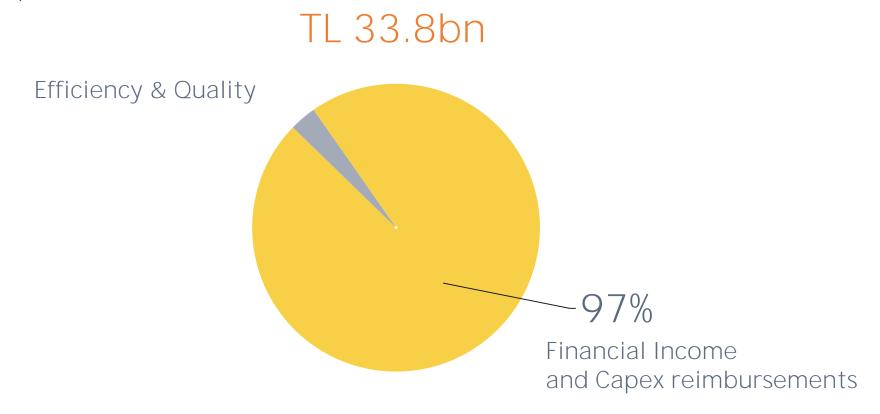
Turkey Distribution investments¹ (TLm)



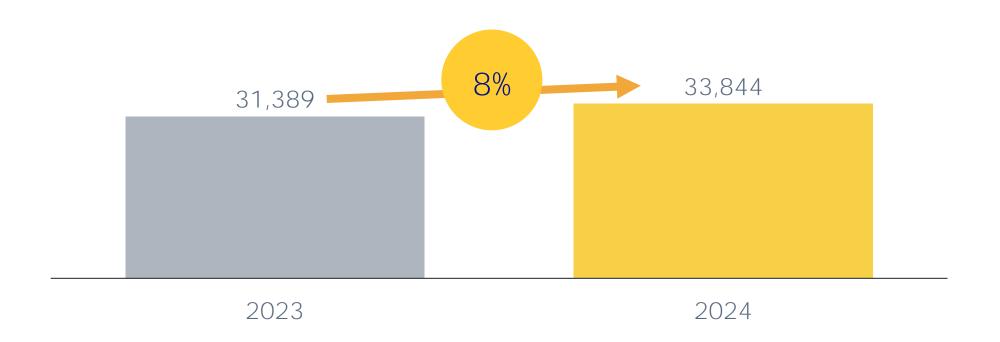
¹⁾ EMRA Annual Sector Report 2023

Distribution financial overview

Distribution Operational Earnings breakdown (FY 2024)

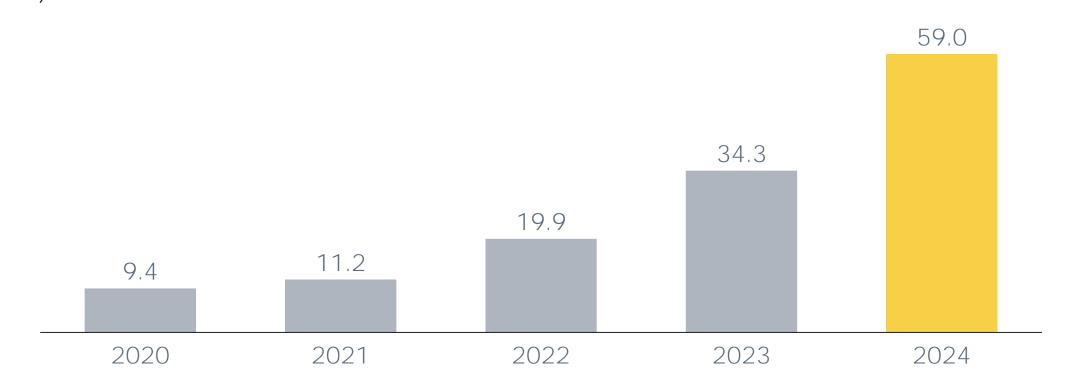


Distribution Operational Earnings (TLm)

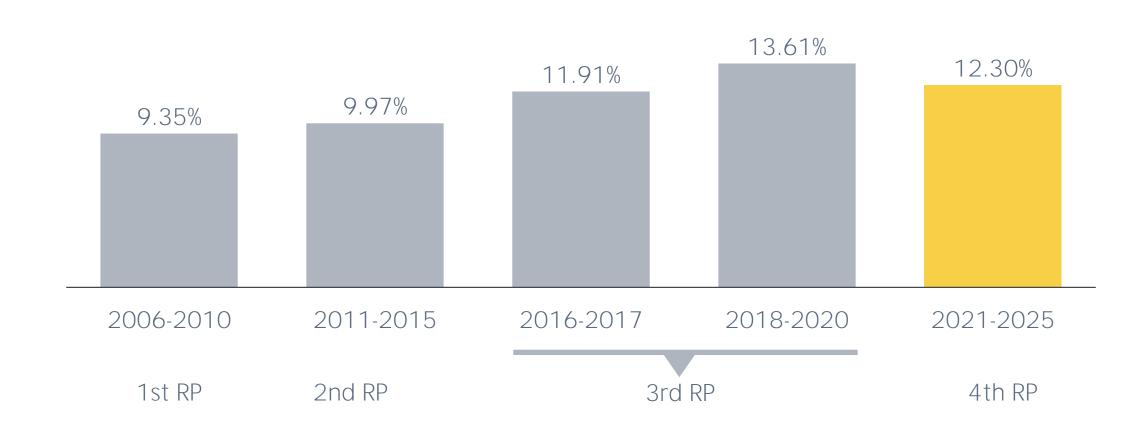


RP: Regulatory Period

Regulated Asset Base (RAB) (TLbn)



Regulated WACC (%, real)

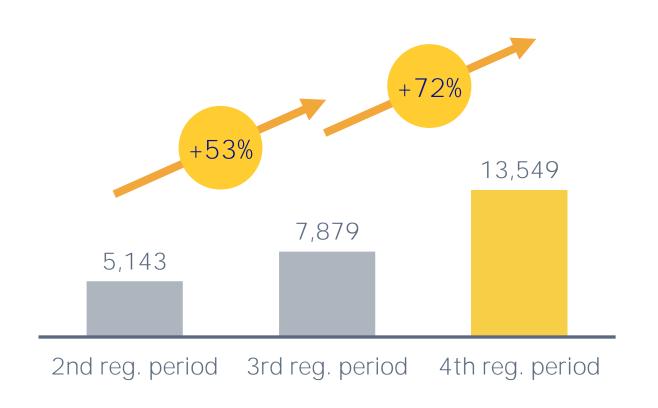


Well-established Incentive-based Regulatory Framework

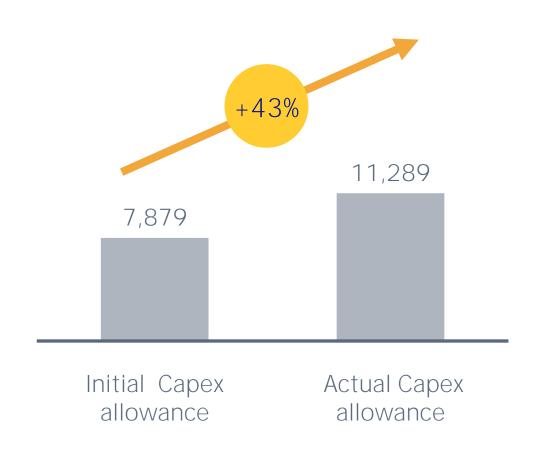
	1 st regulatory period (2006-2010)	2 nd regulatory period (2011-2015)	3 rd regulatory period (2016-2020)	4 th regulatory period (2021-2025)	
Mid-year WACC (real, pre-tax)	9.35%	9.97%	11.91% - 13.61%	12.30%	
Evolution	 "Transition period" designed to provide smooth shift to a cost-based tariff structure post-2010. RAB-based tariff calculation methodology introduced with RAB set to zero in 2006. Private Operator Model (Transfer of Operating Rights - TOR) established for privatizations. 	 WACC revised up to 9.97%. Unbundling of distribution and retail operations. 	 WACC revised up to 11.91%, for 2016-2017 and 13.61% for 2018-2020. T&L methodology revised. Significant increases in Opex and Capex allowances. Introduction of Quality Incentives. Increase in retention rate for theft usage detection accrual. 	 WACC revised to 12.30%. Enhanced quality incentives (bonus/malus mechanism with higher % bonus ceiling). Further increases in Opex and Capex allowance. For scheduled maintenance a new scope is defined and a new opex allowance is introduced to incentivize improvement in continuity of supply and customer satisfaction. New Quality Indicators introduced for in-house sourcing and listed companies. 	
Capex reimbursement	5 Years		10 Years		
	RAB-based framework with incentives given to outperformance				
Revenue components and incentives	 Regulated Revenue cap Real WACC return: Average RAB x Aver Capex reimbursement Opex allowance Tax correction mechanism on Capex No volume and inflation risk 		Incentives Capex outperformance Opex outperformance Theft & Loss margin Theft accrual & collection Quality related incentives Other revenue (Advertisement, rent,	lighting margin)	

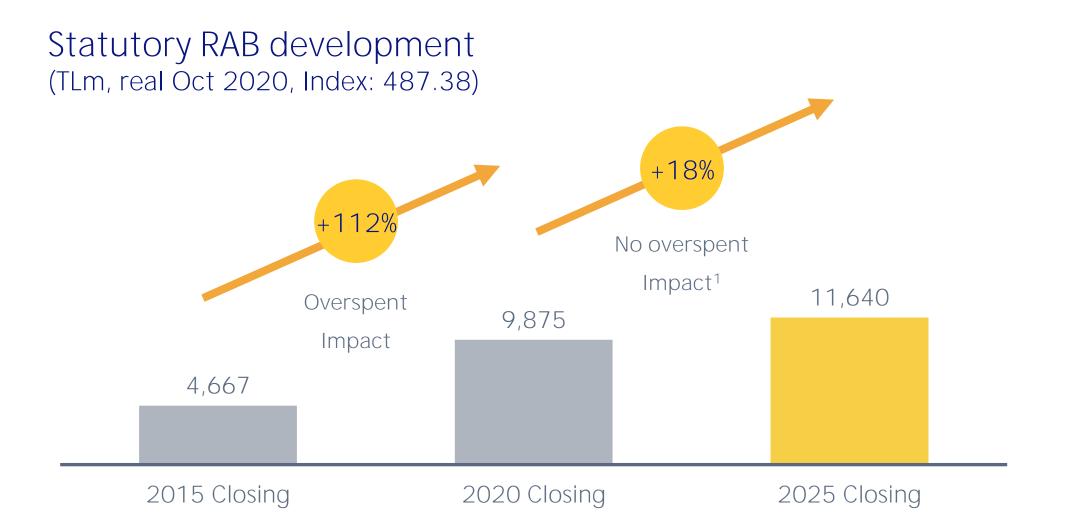
Investments – 4th tariff period

Initial Capex allowance (TLm, real Oct 2020, Index: 487.38)



3rd tariff period Capex allowance (TLm, real Oct 2020, Index: 487.38)





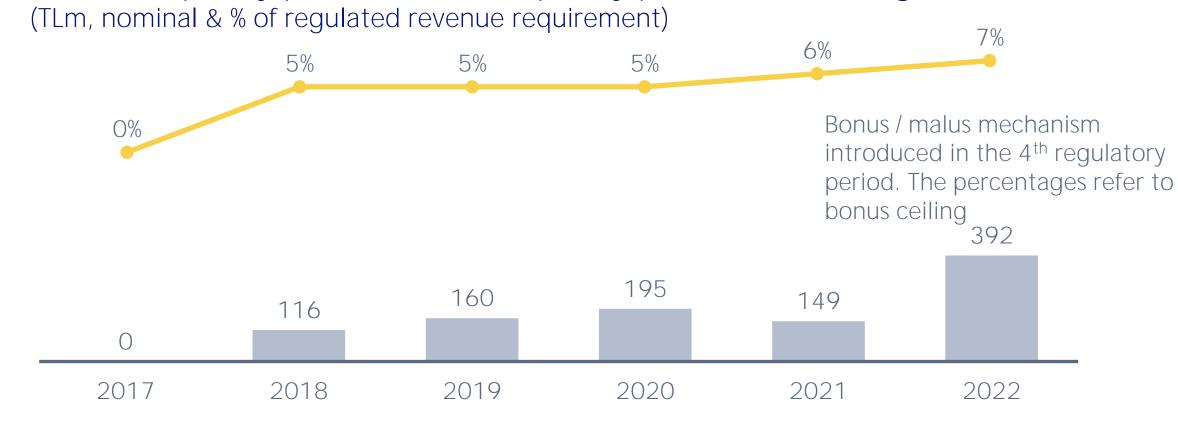
¹⁾ This is not a guidance. In line with regular implementation, EMRA calculation assumes no Capex overspend in the fourth regulatory period 2) Figures may not sum up to 100% due to rounding

Efficiency and Quality - Quality bonus mechanism



- EMRA¹ implements quality parameters to incentivize continuity of supply, technical quality, customer satisfaction, transparency, corporate governance and HSE.
- Start date: 2018, new parameters in the fourth regulatory period
- In the fourth regulatory period, a bonus/malus mechanism for quality parameters is introduced. Under the quality factor and general quality indicator headings, total quality parameter bonus ceiling is set as 6% of regulated revenue requirement for 2021 and 7% of regulated revenue requirement for 2022-2025 and penalty ceiling is set at minus 2.05% for 2021 and minus 2.8% for 2022-2025.

Realized quality parameter and quality parameter ceiling

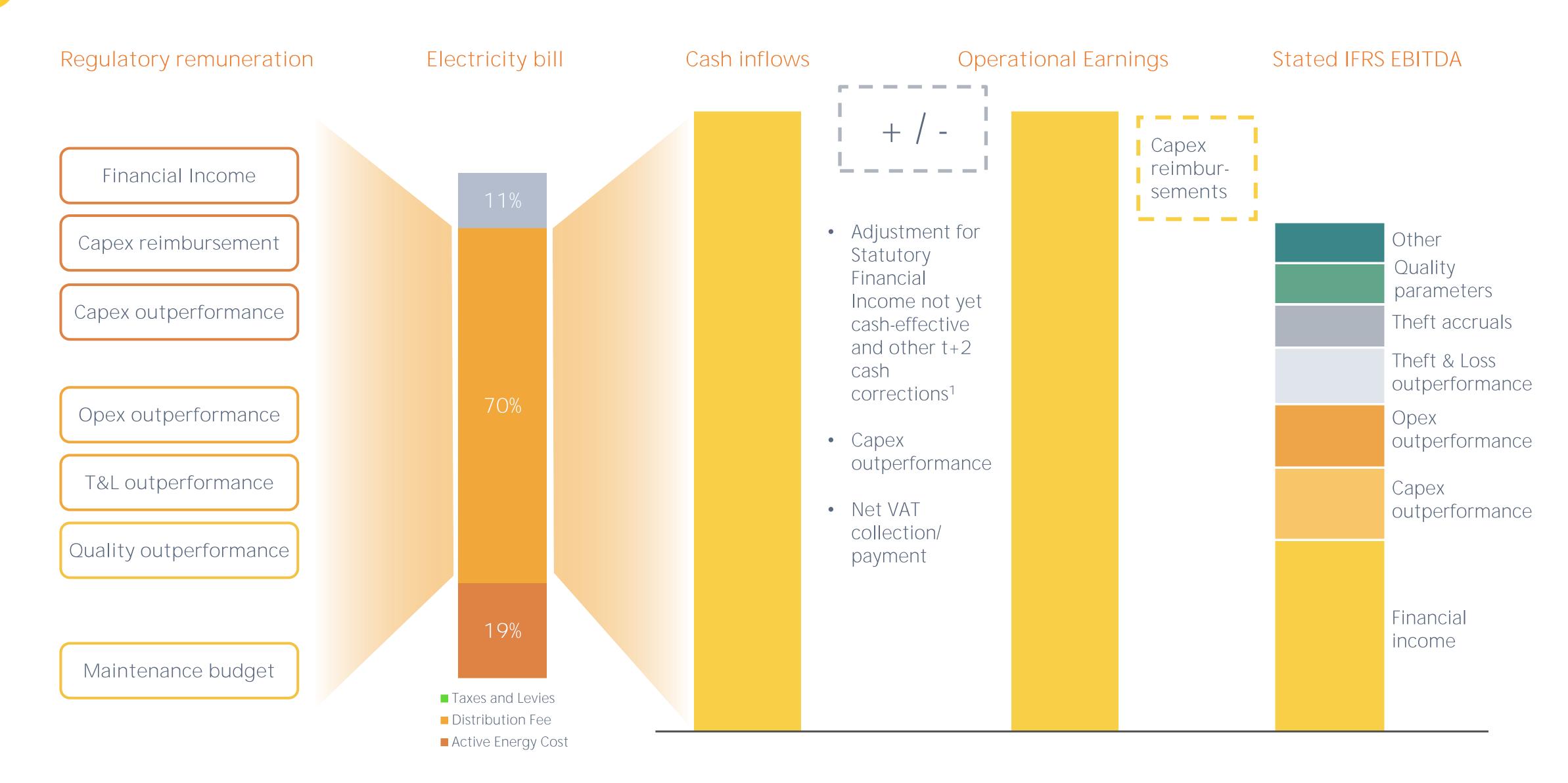


- The quality parameters are applied on revenue requirement (excluding non-controllable Opex, including scheduled maintenance Opex)²
- New (within the ceiling): In-house sourcing incentive. If the share of in-house sourcing is above 50%, there will be a general quality indicator equal to in-house sourcing share. Maximum incentive is set at 1% of revenue requirement for each year. All Enerjisa distribution companies has above 50% in-house sourcing share.
- New (within the ceiling): Incentive for public companies. Distribution companies with parents (direct shareholders) listed on Borsa **istanbul will be eligible for 0.3% of the** revenue requirement.
- Continuity of supply
- Technical quality
- Customer satisfaction
- HSE

¹⁾ Energy Market Regulatory Authority

²⁾ Exclusion of non-controllable Opex, inclusion of scheduled maintenance Opex starts with 4th regulatory period

Earnings and Cash Generation in IFRS through electricity bill



¹⁾ Examples of such IFRS adjustments which are not cash effective yet: Additional ceiling approved by EMRA, additional planned maintenance budget, uncontrollable expenses which will be corrected via t+2 mechanism

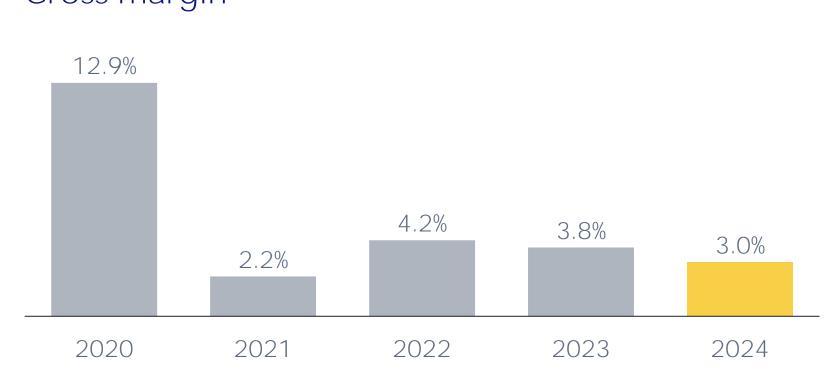


Retail

Regulated & liberalized retail business driven by consumption growth







Well-defined retail strategy by customer segment

Number of Sales volume Sales volume Customer segment customer (TWh) ratio accounts (m) Residential¹ 18.0 (Regulated + liberalized) Liberalized 9.5 Regulated or those who continue to purchase electricity at the regulated %O 100% tariff due to their tariff structure, even though exceeding the eligibility limit Regulated Wide customer base and diverse customer needs Service and support need through different channels 2024 2024 Small and Medium Enterprises (SME) 9.3 (Regulated + liberalized) Liberalized 97% • Due to the tariff structure, a shift to liberalized SME who are above the 1.3 eligibility limit Wide customer base and diverse customer needs Regulated Service and support need through different channels 2024 2024 22.1 Corporate (B2B) (Regulated + liberalized) Liberalized Commercial or industrial customers above eligibility limit and with high 25% consumption Customer oriented solution and customized service need Regulated 14.2 thousand as of 2024

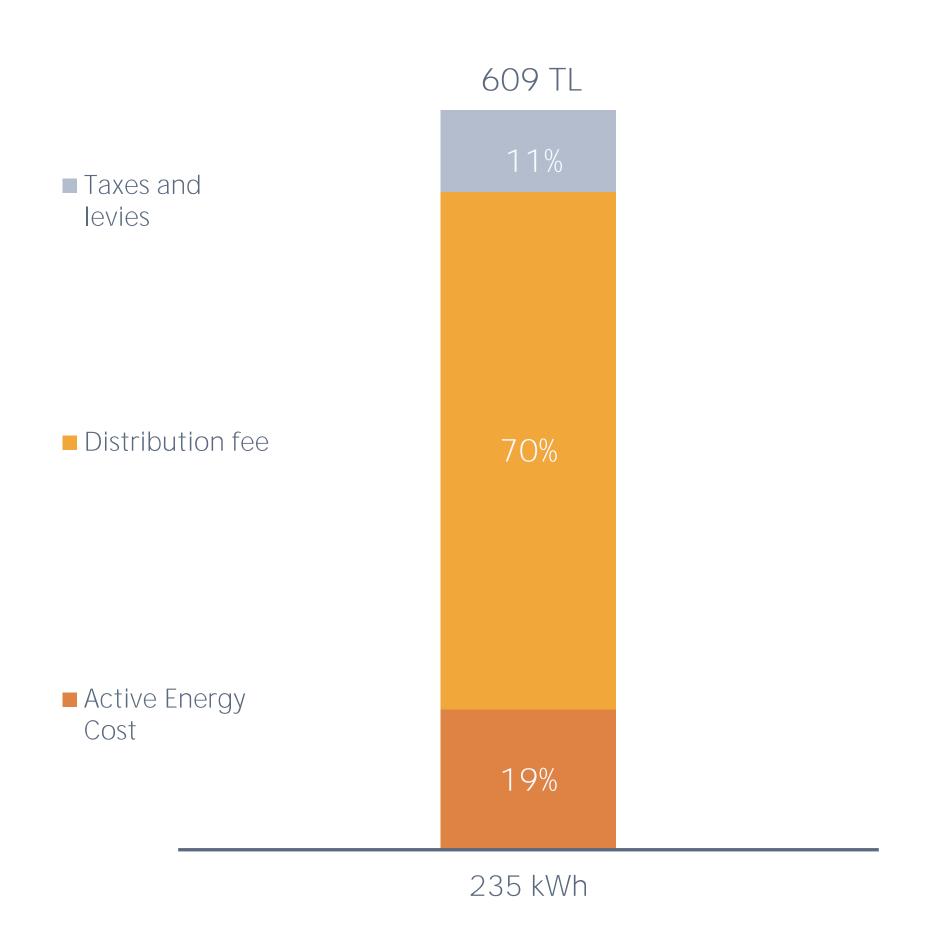
2024

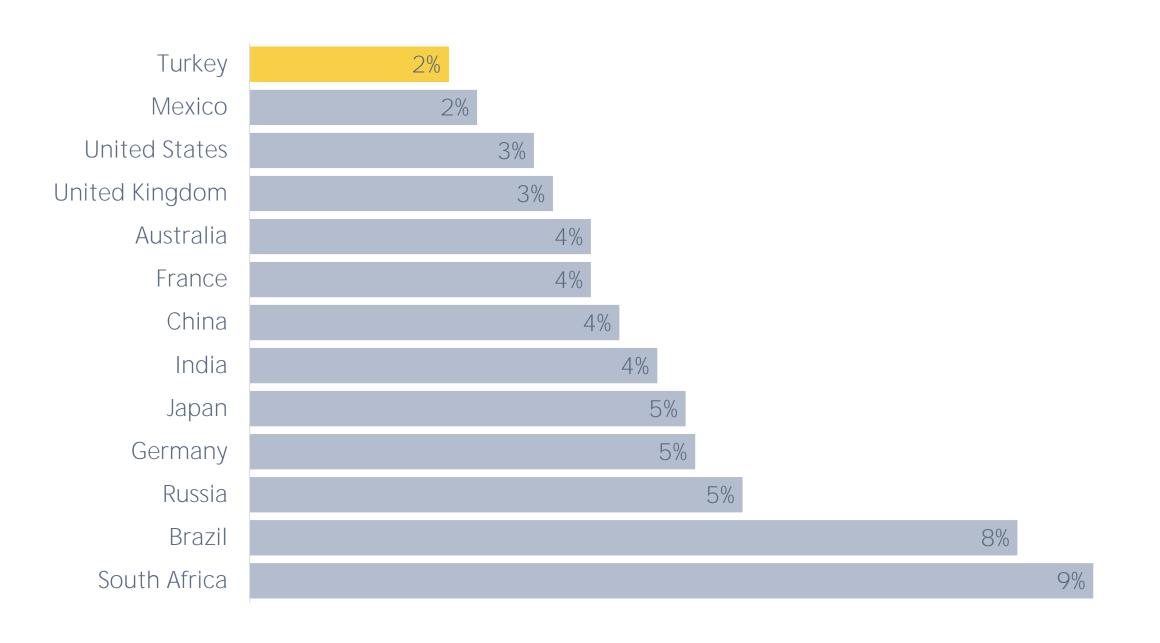
¹⁾ Households (detached buildings, apartments, sites), common areas and non-commercial associations, foundations, places of worship, etc.)

Electricity bill accounts for a relatively low share of household income

Breakdown of monthly average regulated electricity bill¹

Affordability of electricity by country² (GDP per capita ratio)



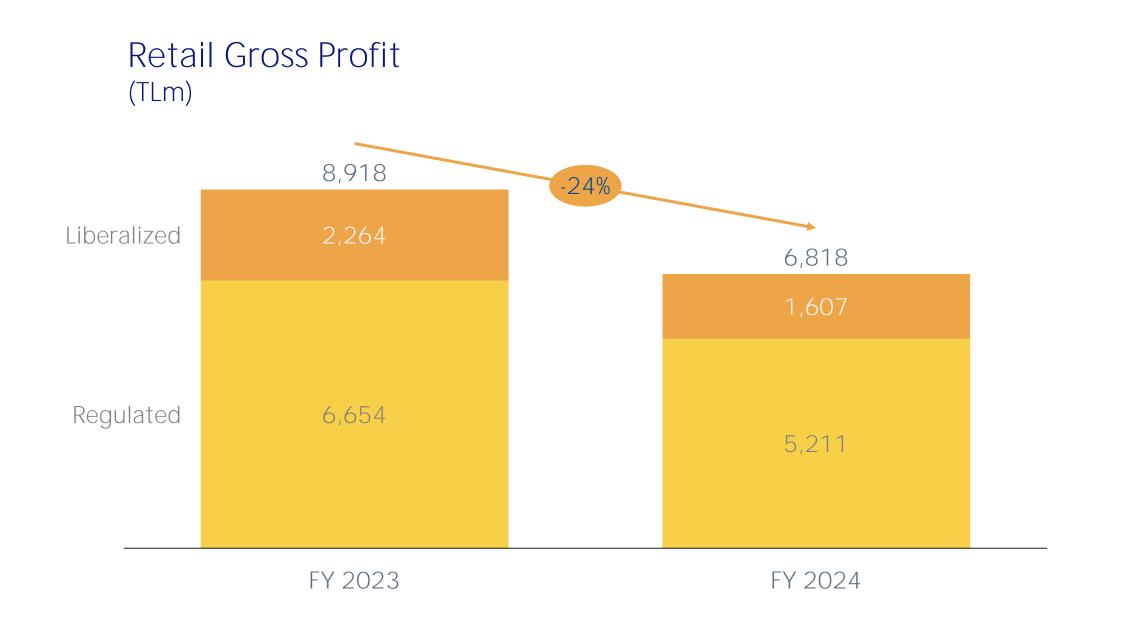


- Electricity bill dominated by taxes, levies and regulated network fees, active energy cost only amounting to one third
- Share of wallet for electricity consumption compared to other countries relatively low

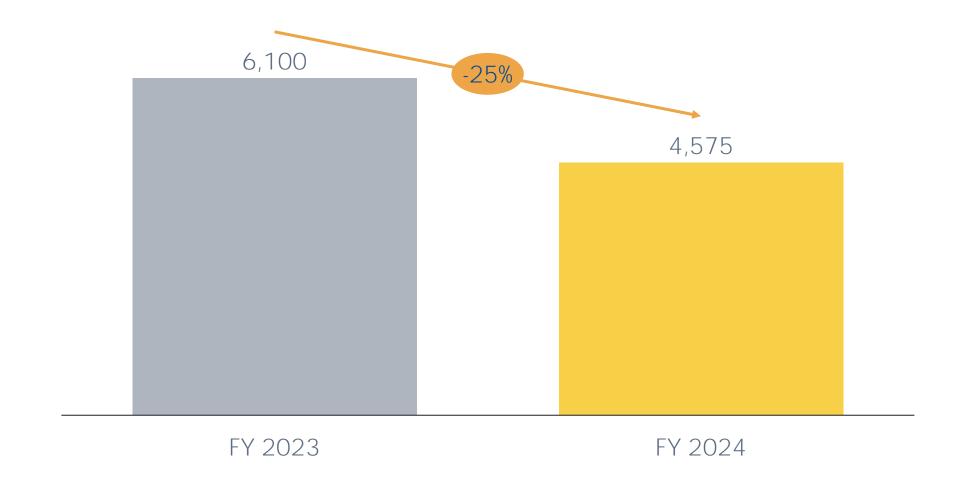
¹⁾ Calculated for average houlsehold consumption of 235kWh/month based on National Tariff for residential customers effective April 5, 2025

²⁾ Data compiled by; Statitsa – Electricity consumption per capita worldwide in 2021 by selected country & IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2022

Retail financial overview



Retail Operational Earnings (TLm)



Key drivers yoy

- Regulated market: Lower electricity procurement cost resulting in lower gross profit based on "cost plus" mechanism. Partially offset by higher volumes and higher feed-in-tariff (FIT)
- Liberalized market: Lower gross profit due to lower margins, partially netted off with higher sales volumes

Regulated segment is the anchor of Enerjisa's retail profitability

Retail Service Revenues

Gross Profit calculation

Volume (MWh)

Regulated procurement price¹ (TL/MWh)

x 2.38%

Regulated procurement price¹ (TL/MWh)

x (1 + 2.38%)

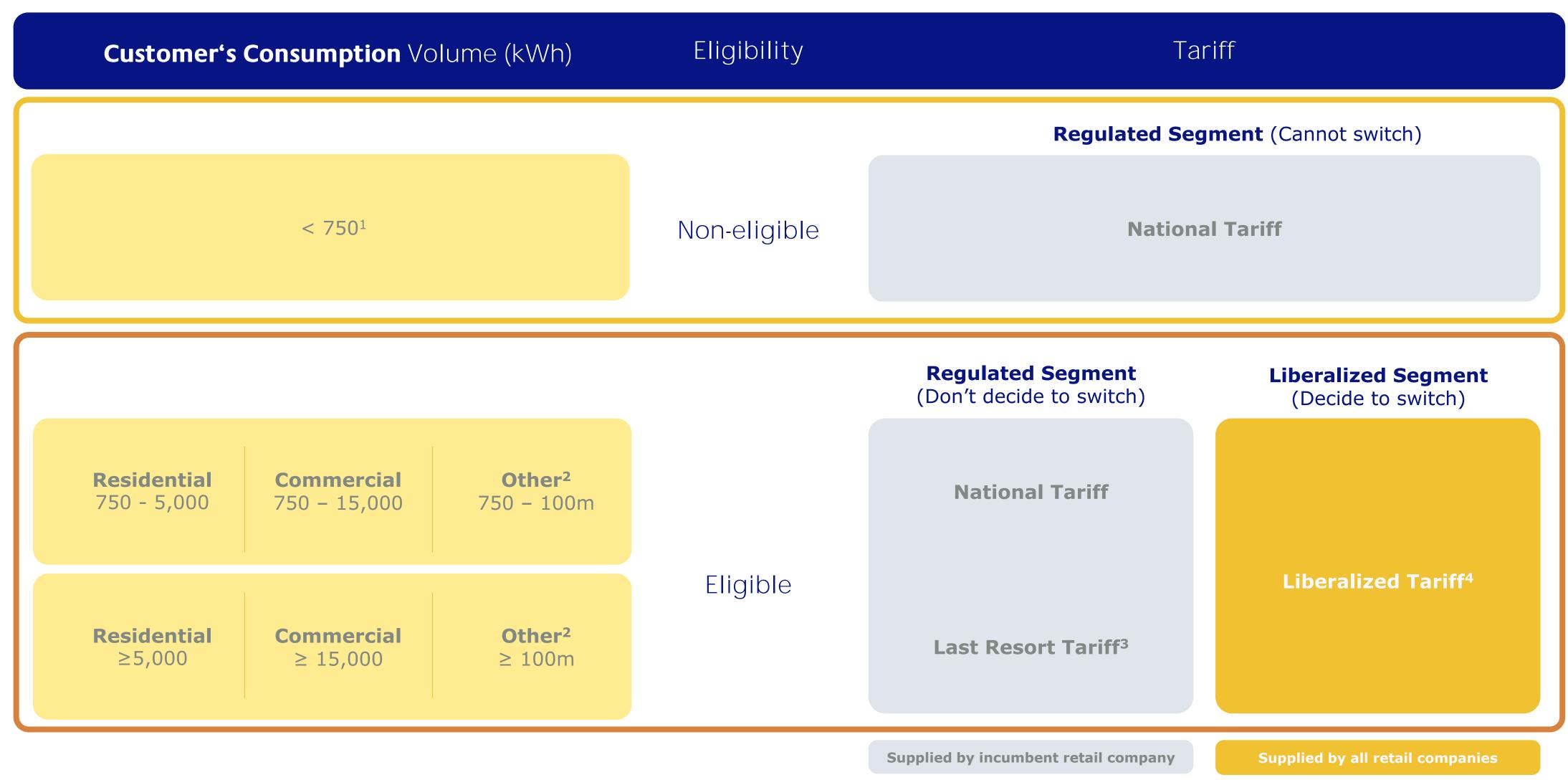
Operational expense ceiling as sum of fixed costs

- Variable costs
- Efficiency parameters
- Compensation of uncontrollable costs



Regulated Gross Profit

Liberalized market offers eligible customers to choose supplier



¹⁾ The eligible customer limit effective as of January 1, 2025

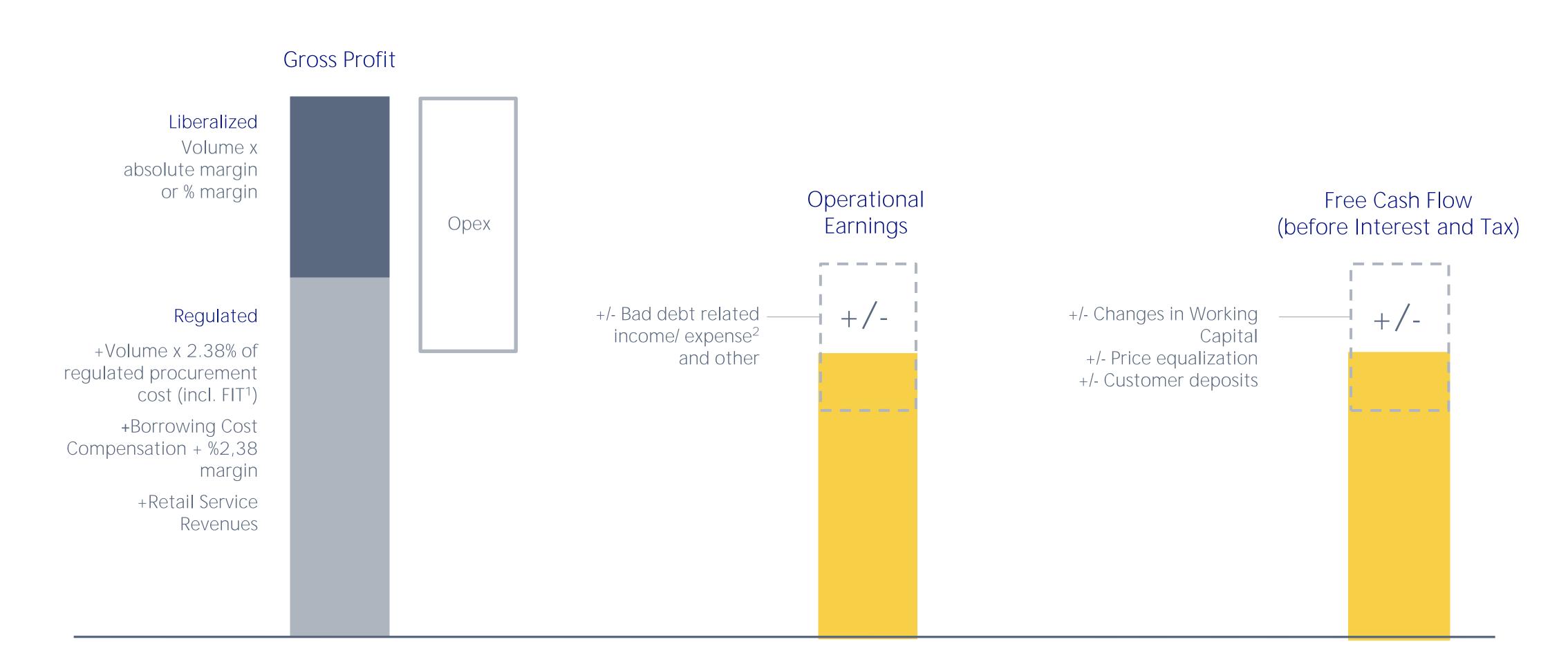
²⁾ Other: Agricultural irrigation and rest (Public, excl. Services Sector, Industrial, Lighting)

³⁾ As of February 1, 2025 the residential customers consuming 5,000 kWh/year or above and the commercial customers consuming above 15,000 kWh/year are be subject to the Last resort tariff (LRT). Purchase condition for the LRT applied to residential customers is Energy Costs (Including Feed-in Tariff) x 1.05. Purchase condition for the LRT applied to commercial and other customers is Energy Costs (Including Feed-in Tariff) x 1.09382

⁴⁾ Determined by electricity retail companies.

High cash generation capacity as foundation of resilience, dividends and growth

Reconciliation from Gross Profit to Free Cash Flow



¹⁾ Feed In Tariff

²⁾ Doubtful provision expenses, + bonus collection, + late payment income



Customer Solutions

Best-in-class product portfolio capitalizing upon the decarbonization needs of our customers

In four different clusters, we offer our customers sustainable and innovative end-to-end solutions to improve energy efficiency and reduce CO₂ emissions.

Green Energy Solutions

- Renewable energy certificates
- Carbon reduction certificates
- Green energy tariffs



1,956 GWh renewable energy certificates sold

Energy Efficiency Solutions

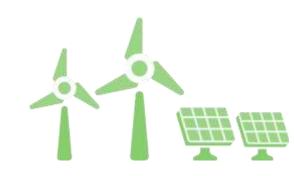
- Energy efficiency solutions in industrial facilities and buildings
- Lightening transformation projects



19.5 GWh annual energy conservation

Renewable Energy Solutions

- Solar/PV power plants
- Wind power plants
- Energy storage projects



102.4 MWp solar power capacity installed

E-Mobility

 Charging solutions for electric vehicles (Eşarj)

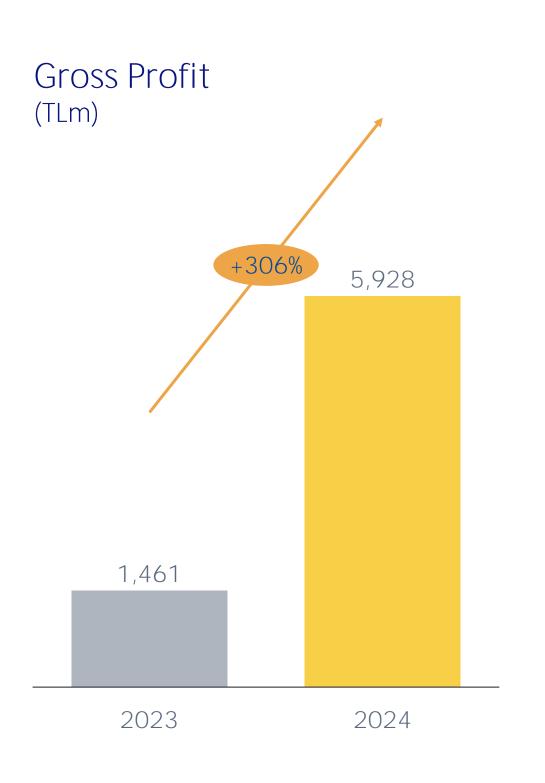


2,563 EV charging plugs

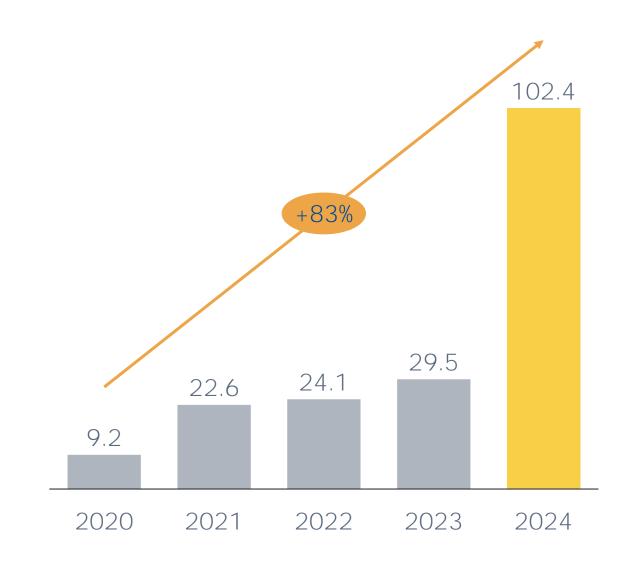
Note: Data as of 31 December 2024

Customer Solutions performance overview

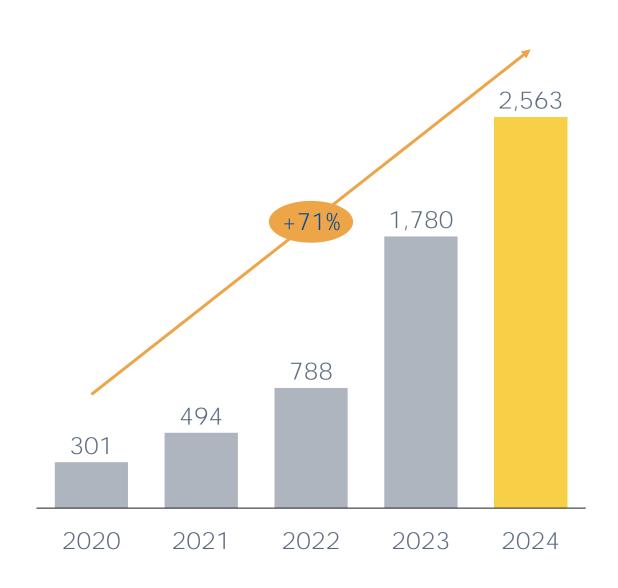
Key performance indicators







EV charging plugs



Green Energy Solutions

Enerjisa Enerji's customers may reduce or neutralize their greenhouse gas emissions resulting from electricity consumption with two types of certificates

- Renewable Energy Certificate (REC)
 2,027 GWh of Renewable Energy Certificates sold in 2024.
- Carbon Reduction Certificate

 The Carbon Reduction Certificate is a type of credit owned
 by a real or legal person (a business/plant which generates
 energy from renewable energy resources), that is
 standardized, which can be traded and can be expressed in
 metric tons of CO₂.



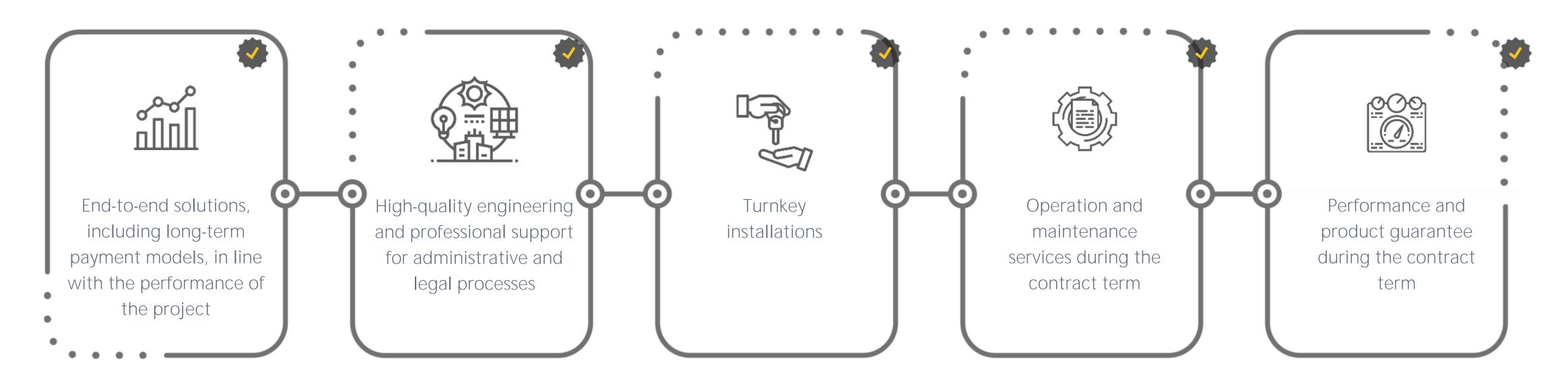
Renewable Energy Certificate

This market-based tool represents ownership rights to environmental, social and other non-power attributes of renewable electricity generation. This certificate, which has been approved by international organizations, signifies that 1 MWh of electricity is generated from a renewable energy source and delivered to the electricity grid.

Bu belge taraflar arasında ınızalanan Elektrik Tedank Sözleşmesi yürürlükte kaldığı sürece gecerlidir. This document is valid as long as the Electricity Supply Contract signed between the parties.

Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Solutions

Business model for Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Solutions



- The total installed capacity of the solar power plants reached 102.4 MWp as of December 2024 and 73 MWp of this capacity commissioned in 2024.
- Cogeneration and trigeneration solutions installed at **Sabanc**ı University, Hilton Adana and Hilton Ankara locations with a total capacity of 3.8 MWe will prevent more than 30,000 tons of CO₂ emissions over the course of 10 years.

E-Mobility: Market leading customer-centric charging solutions with massive growth opportunities driven by the electrification of the mobility sector

Eşarj in figures Areas of operation Market leader in Türkiye with >20% DC market share ✓ Hardware: Sale of AC/DC fast charging units 15 years of experience ✓ Service: Installation and maintenace of fast-charging infrastructure in requested locations such as Operates in 81/81 cities highways, buildings, offices etc. esarj ✓ Operation of DC charging stations ~2,600 EV charging plugs (>75% DC1 fast charging) ~3,100,000 Development of EV¹ sales in Türkiye (units)^{2,3} ~1,300,000 ~280,000 99,489 65,604 2,849 8,220 2024 2021 2022 2023 2025 2030 2035

¹⁾ Direct Current

²⁾ Electric Vehicle 3) 2021 – 2023 TEHAD: Türkiye Electric & Hybrid Vehicles Association. Projection 2025-2035 EMRA – EV Sales and Infrastructure Projection, average of 3 scenarios available (April 2024)

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